

MAKRO
EKONOMİK GÖSTERGELER
MACRO ECONOMIC INDICATORS
4. ÜÇ AYLIK 2023 4.QUARTER



İSTANBUL
TİCARET
ODASI 1882

STRATEJİK ARAŞTIRMALAR MERKEZİ MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ
İSTATİSTİK BİRİMİ

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**İSTANBUL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE
STRATEGICAL RESEARCHES CENTER
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS**

TABLE - TABLE 1 - 1
 İKTİSADİ FAALİYET KOLLARINA GÖRE CARİ FİYATLARLA GAYRİSAFİ YURTTIÇİ HASILA - (GSYİH) - Bin TL
 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY - (GDP) - Thousand TRY

SEKTÖRLER	2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023/4		SEKTÖRS
	Değer (Value)	GSYİH İçindeki Payları % (Share of GDP %)	Değer (Value)	GSYİH İçindeki Payları % (Share of GDP %)	Değer (Value)	GSYİH İçindeki Payları % (Share of GDP %)	Değer (Value)	GSYİH İçindeki Payları % (Share of GDP %)	Değer (Value)	GSYİH İçindeki Payları % (Share of GDP %)	Değer (Value)	GSYİH İçindeki Payları % (Share of GDP %)	Değer (Value)	GSYİH İçindeki Payları % (Share of GDP %)	
1- Tarım, Ormancılık ve Balıkçılık	189,193,521	6.1	217,072,490	5.8	276,371,822	6.4	337,160,051	6.7	407,077,931	5.6	969,494,441	7.2	438,620,195	5.2	1- Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing
2- Sanayi	642,390,325	20.7	837,290,996	22.3	942,677,396	21.83	1,149,175,754	22.8	1,873,213,417	26.0	4,061,839,888	30.2	1,906,815,512	22.6	2- Industry
İmalat Sanayi	547,178,973	17.6	715,540,192	19.0	789,333,607	18.3	965,340,526	19.1	1,584,825,645	24.6	3,310,952,449	24.6	1,625,383,611	19.3	Manufacturing
3- İnşaat	266,065,607	8.6	267,648,431	7.1	233,312,981	5.4	264,898,782	5.2	366,347,153	5.1	721,247,543	5.4	464,948,266	5.5	3- Construction
4- Hizmetler	692,739,524	22.3	893,744,443	23.8	1,053,674,748	24.4	1,127,898,513	22.3	1,722,153,865	23.9	3,975,855,594	29.6	2,287,940,236	27.1	4- Services
5- Bilgi ve İletişim	78,322,663	2.5	93,055,254	2.5	111,716,782	2.6	138,632,924	2.7	195,165,890	2.7	351,166,862	2.6	241,407,008	2.9	5- Information and Communication
6- Finans ve Sigorta Faaliyetleri	100,675,076	3.2	112,062,458	3.0	134,352,430	3.1	187,317,038	3.7	200,305,679	2.8	503,118,533	3.7	249,967,678	3.0	6) Financial and Insurance Activities
7) Gayrimenkul Faaliyetleri	222,313,245	7.1	252,566,862	6.7	282,779,221	6.5	316,165,999	6.3	358,208,108	5.0	507,072,115	3.8	312,117,183	3.7	7) Real Estate Activities
8) Mesleki, İdari ve Destek Hizmetleri Faaliyetleri	168,927,535	5.4	195,896,908	5.2	229,080,965	5.3	241,019,401	4.8	345,836,400	4.8	681,784,293	5.1	465,952,073	5.5	8) Professional, Administrative and Support Service Activities
9) Kamu Yönetimi ve Eğitim, İnsan Sağlığı ve Sosyal Hizmetler	337,137,788	10.8	428,584,769	11.4	531,517,202	12.3	615,453,668	12.2	772,753,506	10.7	1,377,893,770	10.3	821,285,712	9.7	9) Public Administration and Education, Human Health and Social Work Activities
10) Diğer Hizmet Faaliyetleri	58,989,966	1.9	71,218,303	1.9	92,440,491	2.1	108,933,483	2.2	157,857,339	2.2	286,042,889	1.9	227,850,604	2.7	10) Other Service Activities
SEKTÖRLER TOPLAMI	2,756,755,249	88.6	3,369,140,914	89.6	3,887,924,038	90.0	4,486,655,613	88.9	6,448,919,288	89.5	13,435,515,929	89.5	7,416,904,466	88.0	SECTORAL TOTAL
Vergi - Sübvansiyon	353,894,906	11.4	389,174,707	10.4	429,862,871	10.0	560,227,694	11.1	759,872,597	10.5	1,571,058,227	10.5	1,014,470,376	12.0	Taxes-Subsidies
GSYİH (Alıcı Fiyatlarıyla)	3,110,650,155	100.0	3,758,315,621	100.0	4,317,786,909	100.0	5,046,883,307	100.0	7,209,040,465	100.0	15,006,574,157	100.0	7,681,432,351	100.0	GDP (Purchaser's Price)

Kaynak: TÜİK
 Source: TURKSTAT

TABLO - TABLE : 1 - 2
HARCAMALAR YÖNTEMİYLE CARİ FİYATLARLA GAYRİ SAFİ YURT İÇİ HASILA (GSYİH) - Bin TL
 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES BY EXPENDITURE APPROACH (GDP) - Thousand TRY

	2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023/4		
	Değer (Value)	GSYİH içindeki Payları % (Share of GDP %)	Değer (Value)	GSYİH içindeki Payları % (Share of GDP %)	Değer (Value)	GSYİH içindeki Payları % (Share of GDP %)	Değer (Value)	GSYİH içindeki Payları % (Share of GDP %)	Değer (Value)	GSYİH içindeki Payları % (Share of GDP %)	Değer (Value)	GSYİH içindeki Payları % (Share of GDP %)	Değer (Value)	GSYİH içindeki Payları % (Share of GDP %)	
Gayri safi yurtiçi hasıla	3,110,650,155	100.0	3,758,315,621	100.0	4,317,786,909	100.0	5,046,883,307	100.0	7,209,040,405	100.0	15,006,574,157	100.0	7,933,916,708	100	Gross Domestic Product
Yerleşik Hanehalklarının ve Hanehalkına Hizmet Eden Kar Amacı Olmayan Kuruluşların Tüketimi	1,836,229,732	59.0	2,110,995,651	56.2	2,456,122,508	56.9	2,863,969,102	56.7	3,969,876,719	55.1	41,820,178.0	0.3	19,162,816.1	0.2	Final Consumption Expenditure of Resident Households and consumption of NPISH
Devletin Nihai Tüketim Harcamaları	450,634,678	14.5	551,962,054	14.7	668,572,403	15.5	765,984,499	15.2	942,445,923	13.1	1,778,066,150	11.8	1,011,911,089	13	Government Final Consumption Expenditures
Gayri safi sabit sermaye oluşumu	935,655,848	30.1	1,114,729,518	29.7	1,117,454,729	25.9	1,382,086,347	27.4	2,016,011,337	28.0	4,443,791,797.0	29.6	2,583,803,755.8	32.6	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
Stoktaki değişiklikler	28,442,664	0.9	-14,197,119	-0.4	-35,883,758	-0.8	227,174,611	4.5	285,487,308	4.0	816,637,723.0	5.4	-367,406,345.3	-4.6	Change In Stocks
Mal ve Hizmet İhracatı	770,626,073	24.8	1,172,777,238	31.2	1,407,484,309	32.6	1,446,681,830	28.7	2,551,685,169	35.4	5,686,593,363.0	37.9	2,509,381,266.8	31.6	Exports of Goods and Services
(Eksi)Mal ve Hizmet İthalatı	910,938,841	29.3	1,177,951,721	31.3	1,295,963,280	30.0	1,639,013,083	32.5	2,582,068,954	35.8	6,393,391,891.0	42.6	2,576,634,885.0	32.5	(Less) Imports of Goods and Services

Kaynak: TÜİK
 Source: TURKSTAT

TABLO - TABLE : I - 3
DAYANIKLILIK TÜRÜNE GÖRE CARİ FİYATLARLA HANEHALKI NİHAİ TÜKETİM HARCAMALARI - Bin TL
 HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION BY DURABILITY AT CURRENT PRICES - Thousand TRY

	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023/4		
	Değer	Yerleşik Hanehalkı Tüketimi İçindeki Pay %	Değer	Yerleşik Hanehalkı Tüketimi İçindeki Pay %	Değer	Yerleşik Hanehalkı Tüketimi İçindeki Pay %	Değer	Yerleşik Hanehalkı Tüketimi İçindeki Pay %	Değer	Yerleşik Hanehalkı Tüketimi İçindeki Pay %	Değer	Yerleşik Hanehalkı Tüketimi İçindeki Pay %	
	(Value)	(Shares in expenditure of resident households %)	(Value)	(Shares in expenditure of resident households %)	(Value)	(Shares in expenditure of resident households %)	(Value)	(Shares in expenditure of resident households %)	(Value)	(Shares in expenditure of resident households %)	(Value)	(Shares in expenditure of resident households %)	
Dayanıklı Mallar	202,621,776	9.0	218,317,190	8.3	321,328,699	12.8	482,143,371	11.4	1,030,101,773	11.0	648,180,295	12.1	Durable Goods
Yarı Dayanıklı Mallar	254,206,517	11.3	294,457,906	11.2	309,298,126	11.5	476,484,343	11.6	1,039,887,183	11.1	566,187,083	10.6	Semi Durable Goods
Dayanısız Mallar	786,634,499	35.0	935,940,280	35.6	1,119,788,606	35.0	1,542,617,021	37.0	3,565,070,254	38.0	1,810,149,941	33.8	Non Durable Goods
Hizmetler	1,001,130,218	44.6	1,181,637,687	44.9	1,169,550,986	40.7	1,682,411,497	39.9	3,734,742,975	39.9	2,332,025,594	43.5	Services
Yerleşik Hanehalklarının Tüketimi	2,244,593,009	100.0	2,630,353,063	100.0	2,919,966,417	100.0	4,183,656,233	100.0	9,369,802,185	100.0	5,356,542,913	100.0	Final Consumption Expenditure of Resident

Kaynak: TÜİK
 Source: TURKSTAT

TABLO - TABLE : I - 4
CARİ FİYATLARLA GAYRİSAFİ SABİT SERMAYE OLUŞUMU - Bin TL
 GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION AT CURRENT PRICES - Thousand TRY

	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023/4		
	Değer (Value)	Yerleşik Hanehalkı Tüketimi İçindeki Pay % (Shares in expenditure of resident households %)	Değer (Value)	Yerleşik Hanehalkı Tüketimi İçindeki Pay % (Shares in expenditure of resident households %)	Değer (Value)	Yerleşik Hanehalkı Tüketimi İçindeki Pay % (Shares in expenditure of resident households %)	Değer (Value)	Yerleşik Hanehalkı Tüketimi İçindeki Pay % (Shares in expenditure of resident households %)	Değer (Value)	Yerleşik Hanehalkı Tüketimi İçindeki Pay % (Shares in expenditure of resident households %)	Değer (Value)	Yerleşik Hanehalkı Tüketimi İçindeki Pay % (Shares in expenditure of resident households %)	
İnşaat	643,746,716	57.7	581,037,905	52.0	626,993,393	45.4	874,763,218	43.76	1,822,982,584	41.02	1,108,455,194	40.19	Construction
Makine ve Teçhizat	378,964,968	34.0	416,475,881	37.3	575,613,893	41.6	931,586,677	45.9	2,119,781,430	47.70	1,321,262,220	47.90	Machinery and Equipment
Diğer Aktifler	92,240,312	8.3	119,940,944	10.7	179,479,062	13.0	209,661,447	10.37	501,027,783	11.27	328,635,315	11.91	Other Assets
Üretilmiş Mali Olmayan Aktifler	1,114,951,997	100.0	1,117,454,729	100.0	1,382,086,347	100.0	2,016,011,337	100.0	4,443,791,797	100.0	2,758,352,730	100.0	Produced Non-financial Assets

Kaynak: TÜİK
 Source: TURKSTAT

TABLE - TABLE : I - 5
GELİR YÖNTEMİYLE CARİ FİYATLARLA GAYRISAFİ YURTİÇİ HASILA (GSYİH) - Bin TL
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES BY INCOME APPROACH (GDP)- Thousand TRY

SEKTÖRLER	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		SEKTÖR
	Değer (Value)	GSYİH İçindeki Payları % (Share of GDP %)	Değer (Value)	GSYİH İçindeki Payları % (Share of GDP %)	Değer (Value)	GSYİH İçindeki Payları % (Share of GDP %)	Değer (Value)	GSYİH İçindeki Payları % (Share of GDP %)	Değer (Value)	GSYİH İçindeki Payları % (Share of GDP %)	Değer (Value)	GSYİH İçindeki Payları % (Share of GDP %)	
1- TARIM,ORMANCILIK ve BALIKÇILIK	11,274,558	0.3	13,918,906	0.3	16,300,694	0.3	20,313,292	0.3	35,450,194	0.2	75,069,455	0.3	1- AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING
2- SANAYİ	265,454,736	7.1	321,275,467	7.4	359,989,640	7.1	497,555,099	6.9	915,316,921	6.1	1,957,424,140	7.4	2- INDUSTRY
İmalat Sanayi	238,982,699	6.4	290,198,223	6.7	325,639,540	6.5	452,826,148	6.3	835,419,649	5.6	1,791,249,068	6.8	Manufacturing
3- İNŞAAT	81,586,557	2.2	77,113,285	1.8	79,615,854	1.6	110,890,898	1.5	190,943,593	1.3	450,355,371	1.7	3- CONSTRUCTION
4- HİZMETLER	267,102,900	7.1	323,982,377	7.5	328,892,487	6.5	442,917,597	6.1	843,377,501	5.6	1,826,098,705	6.9	4- SERVICES
5- BİLGİ VE İLETİŞİM	25,053,471	0.7	30,244,127	0.7	34,178,862	0.7	50,820,066	0.7	97,544,856	0.7	216,573,123	0.8	5- INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION
6- FİNANS VE SİGORTA FAALİYETLERİ	41,052,931	1.1	50,139,276	1.2	58,246,741	1.2	71,684,257	1.0	131,701,046	0.9	291,369,870	1.1	6- FINANCIAL AND INSURANCE ACTIVITIES
7- GAYRİMENKUL FAALİYETLERİ	6,207,268	0.2	7,685,567	0.2	8,266,079	0.2	11,359,283	0.2	21,262,494	0.1	49,694,018	0.2	7- REAL ESTATE ACTIVITIES
8- MESLEKİ, İDARI VE DESTEK HİZMET FAALİYETLERİ	77,410,850	2.1	89,685,144	2.1	98,668,874	2.0	135,088,936	1.9	244,211,356	1.6	537,392,040	2.0	8- PROFESSIONAL, ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICE ACTIVITIES
9- KAMU YÖNETİMİ, EĞİTİM, İNSAN SAĞLIĞI VE SOSYAL HİZMET FAALİYETLERİ	323,904,686	8.6	403,462,438	9.3	462,557,825	9.2	562,313,159	7.8	994,833,350	6.6	2,065,183,580	7.9	9- PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, EDUCATION, HUMAN HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK ACTIVITIES
10- DİĞER HİZMET FAALİYETLERİ	29,973,706	0.8	36,814,084	0.9	37,178,527	0.7	46,685,695	0.6	85,160,726	0.6	168,127,377	0.6	10- OTHER SERVICE ACTIVITIES
SEKTÖRLER TOPLAMI	1,129,021,664	30.0	1,354,320,671	31.4	1,809,895,585	35.9	1,989,628,281	27.6	3,559,802,037	23.7	7,637,287,681	29.1	SECTOREL TOTAL
ÜRETİM ÜZERİNDEKİ NET VERGİLER	-33,806,618	-0.9	-37,466,342	-0.9	-70,565,381	-1.4	-103,407,175	-1.4	-215,742,143	-1.4	-313,120,227	-1.2	NET TAXES ON PRODUCTION
BRÜT İŞLETME ARTIĞI/KARMA GELİR	2,274,383,973	60.5	2,571,069,708	59.5	3,073,325,409	60.9	4,602,698,182	63.8	10,091,456,035	67.2	15,928,365,502	60.6	GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS
SABİT SERMAYE TÜKETİMİ	607,495,417	16.2	728,153,296	16.9	860,737,244	17.1	1,213,782,235	16.8	2,767,893,518	18.4	5,165,443,759	19.7	CONSUMPTION ON FIXED CAPITAL
NET İŞLETME ARTIĞI/KARMA GELİR	1,666,888,556	44.3	1,842,916,412	42.7	2,212,588,165	43.8	3,388,915,947	47.0	7,323,562,517	48.8	10,762,921,743	41.0	NET OPERATING SURPLUS
ÜRÜN ÜZERİNDEKİ NET VERGİLER	389,174,707	10.4	429,862,871	10.0	560,227,694	11.1	760,121,177	10.5	1,571,058,227	10.5	3,023,774,417	11.5	TAXES-SUBSIDIES
GSYİH (Alıcı Fiyatlarıyla)	3,758,773,727	100.0	4,317,786,909	100.0	5,046,883,307	100.0	7,209,040,465	100.0	15,006,574,157	100.0	26,276,307,373	100.0	GDP (Purchaser's Price)

Kaynak: TÜİK
Source: TURKSTAT

TABLO - TABLE : I - 6
YATIRIM TEŞVİK BELGELERİNİN SEKTÖREL DAĞILIMI
 (SECTORAL BREAKDOWN OF INVESTMENT INCENTIVE CERTIFICATES)

	Tarım (Agriculture)	Madencilik (Mining)	İmalat (Manufacturing)	Enerji (Energy)	Hizmetler (Services)	Toplam (Total)
Belge Sayısı (Adet)	Number of Certificates					
2016	132	96	1,783	1,846	1,231	5,088
2017	243	173	2,869	2,255	1,866	7,406
2018	281	166	3,250	619	1,598	5,914
2019	383	128	3,482	395	1,280	5,668
2020	987	186	7,293	631	1,408	10,505
2021	830	320	9,434	740	1,378	12,702
2022	397	304	8,655	2,899	1,398	13,653
2023/4	109	64	2,514	772	441	3,900
Sabit Yatırım (milyon TL)	Fixed Investment (TL million)					
2016	829	4,433	25,418	29,411	27,155	87,246
2017	1,988	2,314	42,061	101,709	32,900	180,972
2018	2,528	3,785	64,285	21,833	64,865	157,296
2019	4,034	8,349	77,674	23,704	36,582	150,343
2020	5,719	6,870	145,495	44,271	36,060	238,415
2021	6,618	15,648	202,565	20,185	49,237	294,253
2022	10,042	27,061	346,501	79,681	115,296	578,581
2023/4	4,707	5,565	105,992	63,298	47,200	226,762.00
İstihdam (Kişi)	Employment (Person)					
2016	2,847	2,536	62,364	4,623	61,717	134,087
2017	6,639	3,961	101,779	7,284	107,010	226,673
2018	5,272	3,545	126,629	4,317	115,244	255,007
2019	5,628	8,139	141,106	2,982	52,351	210,206
2020	10,298	8,240	231,297	6,149	49,358	305,342
2021	8,342	11,582	312,838	3,674	42,024	378,460
2022	5,578	9,111	276,679	5,013	60,694	357,075
2023/4	1,643	1,159	71,673	971	11,455	86,901

Kaynak: Sanayi ve Teknoloji Bakanlığı

Source: Ministry of Industry and Technology

TABLO - TABLE : I - 7
YATIRIM TEŞVİK BELGELERİNİN MAHİYETLERİNE GÖRE DAĞILIMI
(BREAKDOWN OF INVESTMENT INCENTIVE CERTIFICATES ACCORDING TO THE THEIR TYPES)

	Komple Yeni Yatırım (New Investment)	Tevsi (Expansion)	Diğer (Other)	Toplam (Total)
Belge Sayısı (Adet)				Number of Cetificates
2016	3,807	933	348	5,088
2017	5,345	1,533	528	7,406
2018	3,662	1,733	519	5,914
2019	3,419	1,724	525	5,668
2020	6,233	3,492	780	10,505
2021	7,421	4,390	891	12,702
2022	8,623	4,051	979	13,653
2023/4	2,421	1,170	309	3,900
Sabit Yatırım (milyon TL)				Fixed Investment (TL million)
2016	57,457	20,210	9,579	87,246
2017	144,465	26,515	9,992	180,972
2018	80,821	59,615	16,860	157,296
2019	92,621	36,267	21,455	150,343
2020	153,308	81,870	27,488	262,666
2021	173,592	94,674	25,973	294,239
2022	343,760	174,966	59,855	578,581
2023/4	143,346	66,466	16,949	226,761
İstihdam (Kişi)				Employment (Person)
2016	103,217	25,184	5,686	134,087
2017	177,547	40,874	8,252	226,673
2018	182,063	66,105	6,839	255,007
2019	160,655	43,229	6,322	210,206
2020	220,694	68,797	9,509	299,000
2021	286,675	82,674	9,111	378,460
2022	257,012	90,331	9,732	357,075
2023/4	59,382	25,494	2,025	86,901

Kaynak: Sanayi ve Teknoloji Bakanlığı

Source: Ministry of Industry and Technology

TABLO - TABLE : I - 8
YATIRIM TEŞVİK BELGELERİNİN BÖLGESEL DAĞILIMI
 (REGIONAL BREAKDOWN OF INVESTMENT INCENTIVE CERTIFICATES)

	1.Bölge(*) (1. Region)	2.Bölge(*) (2. Region)	3.Bölge(*) (4. Region)	4.Bölge(*) (4. Region)	5.Bölge(*) (5. Region)	6.Bölge(*) (6. Region)	Muhtelif (Investments Located More Than One Region)	Toplam (Total)
Belge Sayısı (Adet)	Number of Certificates							
2016	1,504	1,006	803	664	652	441	18	5,088
2017	2,395	1,215	1,027	1,109	792	844	24	7,406
2018	2,295	957	809	608	409	821	15	5,914
2019	2,375	940	738	555	354	698	8	5,668
2020	4,449	1,943	1,413	845	709	295	12	9,666
2021	5,474	1,972	1,688	807	644	2,113	4	12,702
2022	5,474	2,574	1,882	1,194	983	1,519	27	13,653
2023/4	1,455	789	464	323	233	622	14	3,900
Sabit Yatırım (milyon TL)	Fixed Investment (TL million)							
2016	31,746	21,571	7,518	11,792	6,026	2,424	6,169	87,246
2017	41,212	19,905	89,164	13,825	6,551	8,460	1,855	180,972
2018	89,247	26,732	15,607	9,241	5,782	6,693	3,995	157,297
2019	55,144	42,119	27,343	10,492	6,724	5,925	2,597	150,343
2020	87,095	53,587	40,909	21,788	22,007	2,273	3,628	231,287
2021	128,546	58,052	48,250	13,865	16,389	18,448	704	284,254
2022	241,068	127,362	77,111	36,240	41,558	29,844	25,399	578,581
2023/4	90,244	56,306	17,251	19,430	14,440	21,341	7,749	226,761
İstihdam (Kişi)	Employment (Person)							
2016	51,959	18,243	13,218	11,658	12,720	25,855	434	134,087
2017	85,134	32,734	24,009	20,478	21,170	42,608	540	226,673
2018	99,662	35,669	21,586	24,059	20,753	52,013	1,265	255,007
2019	62,435	30,667	22,977	24,790	16,813	51,724	800	210,206
2020	90,280	44,192	35,218	28,149	27,847	22,271	1,933	249,890
2021	100,117	41,439	38,121	29,792	19,461	149,445	85	378,460
2022	108,377	45,947	35,854	38,620	32,562	92,206	3,509	357,075
2023/4	23,852	11,537	5,127	5,957	6,889	33,324	215	86,901

(*): **1.Bölge(1.Region):** Ankara, Antalya, Bursa, Eskişehir, İstanbul, İzmir, Kocaeli, Muğla
2.Bölge(2.Region): Adana, Aydın, Bolu, Çanakkale, Denizli, Edirne, Isparta, Kayseri, Kırklareli, Konya, Sakarya, Tekirdağ, Yalova
3.Bölge(3.Region): Balıkesir, Bilecik, Burdur, Gaziantep, Karabük, Karaman, Manisa, Mersin, Samsun, Trabzon, Uşak, Zonguldak
4.Bölge(4.Region): Afyonkarahisar, Amasya, Artvin, Bartın, Çorum, Düzce, Elazığ, Erzincan, Hatay, Kastamonu, Kırklareli, Kırşehir, Kütahya, Malatya, Nevşehir, Rize, Sivas
5.Bölge(5.Region): Adıyaman, Aksaray, Bayburt, Çankırı, Erzurum, Giresun, Gümüşhane, Kahramanmaraş, Kilis, Niğde, Ordu, Osmaniye, Sinop, Tokat, Tunceli, Yozgat
6.Bölge(6.Region): Ağrı, Ardahan, Batman, Bingöl, Bitlis, Diyarbakır, Hakkari, Iğdır, Kars, Mardin, Muş, Siirt, Şanlıurfa, Şırnak, Van, Bozcaada ve Gökçeada İlçeleri

Kaynak: Sanayi ve Teknoloji Bakanlığı
 Source: Ministry of Industry and Technology

TABLO - TABLE : I - 9
DOĞRUDAN YABANCI SERMAYE GİRİŞLERİNİN SEKTÖRLERE GÖRE DAĞILIMI
(SECTORAL BREAKDOWN OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT CAPITAL INFLOW)
(Milyon \$) / (Million \$)

SEKTÖRLER	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023/4	SECTORS
1-Tarım, Avcılık, Ormancılık ve Balıkçılık	29	34	23	21	144	107	16	1-Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing
2- Madencilik ve Taşocakçılığı	448	81	83	133	65	185	0	3-Mining and quarrying
3- İmalat Sanayii	1,202	1,934	1,930	1,172	1,799	1,557	538	4- Manufacturing
- Gıda Ürünleri ve İçecek İmalatı	198	456	226	113	173	529	31	- Manufacture of Food Products and Beverages
- Tekstil Ürünleri İmalatı	66	63	25	27	29	17	13	- Manufacture of Textiles
- Kimyasal Madde ve Ürünlerin İmalatı	142	324	586	388	292	151	28	- Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical Products
- B.Y.S. Makine ve Teçhizat İmalatı	35	22	29	16	70	44	71	- Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment n.e.c.
- Elektrikli Optik Aletler İmalatı	157	156	215	125	258	109	126	- Office Machinery and Computers
- Motorlu Kara Taşıtı , Römork ve Yarı-Römork İmalatı	38	176	175	45	412	65	68	- Manufacture of Motor Vehicles, Trailers and Semi-trailers
- Diğer İmalat	566	737	674	458	361	185	106	- Other Manufacturing
4-Elektrik, Gaz ve Su	372	691	90	53	129	109	195	5-Electricity, gas and water supply
5-İnşaat	626	215	452	97	101	57	121	6-Construction
6-Toptan ve Perakende Ticaret,	1,077	1,125	892	572	3,338	1,604	283	7-Wholesale and retail trade
7-Oteller ve Lokantalar	82	271	117	73	67	331	11	8-Hotels and restaurants
8-Ulaştırma, Haberleşme ve Depolama Hizmetleri	1,333	629	274	525	232	80	136	9-Transport, storage and communications
9-Mali Aracı Kuruluşların Faaliyetleri	1,464	1,154	900	1,397	351	19	300	10-Financial intermediation
10-Gayrimenkul Kiralama ve İş Faaliyetleri	21	60	229	75	77	44	241	11-Real estate, renting and business activities
11-Sağlık İşleri ve Sosyal Hizmetler	65	103	98	85	195	86	118	12-Health and social work
12-Diğer Toplumsal, Sosyal ve Kişisel Hizmet Faaliyetleri	682	402	790	1,588	1,092	2,327	13	13-Other community, social and personal service activities
TOPLAM	7,401	6,699	5,878	5,791	7,590	6,506	1,972	TOTAL

Kaynak: Türkiye Cumhuriyet Merkez Bankası (TCMB)

Source: Central Bank of the Republic of Turkey Head Office (CBRT)

TABLO- TABLE: I- 10
DOĞRUDAN YABANCI SERMAYE GİRİŞLERİNİN ÜLKELERE GÖRE DAĞILIMI
(BREAKDOWN OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT CAPITAL INFLOW BY COUNTRIES)
(Milyon \$) / (Million \$)

ÜLKELER	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023/4	COUNTRIES
1- AB Ülkeleri	3,827	4,809	3,925	3,322	3,482	4,244	5,719	3,880	1- E.U. Countries
Almanya	492	312	298	467	287	479	697	687	Germany
Hollanda	1,016	1,727	855	1,169	598	749	863	1,134	Netherlands
İngiltere	974	328	445	874	474	1,392	401	324	United Kingdom
İtalya	87	128	523	94	977	40	230	59	Italy
Diğer AB Ülkeleri	1,258	2,314	1,804	718	1,146	1,584	3,528	375	Other European Countries
2- Diğer Avrupa Ülkeleri (AB Hariç)	1,072	118	401	292	278	441	32	349	2- Other European Countries (excluding EU)
3- Afrika Ülkeleri	0	63	24	31	18	2	1	9	3- African Countries
4- Kuzey Amerika	411	218	435	346	816	1,236	257	270	4- North America
ABD	340	180	435	340	813	1,180	257	255	USA
Kanada	71	38	0	6	3	28	0	15	Canada
Orta-Güney Amerika ve Karayipli	0	29	36	95	0	24	0	12	Central and South America And Caribbean
5- Asya Ülkeleri	2,245	1,705	1,837	1,789	1,197	1,617	521	1,405	5- Asian Countries
6- Diğer Ülkeler	24	459	41	639	193	187	32	0	6- Other Countries
TOPLAM	7,579	7,401	6,699	5,878	5,791	7,727	6,562	5,913	TOTAL

Kaynak: Sanayi ve Teknoloji Bakanlığı
Source: Ministry of Industry and Technology

TABLE - TABLE: I - 11
İSTANBUL'DAKİ FİRMA KURULUŞLARINDA YABANCI YATIRIMCILARIN SEKTÖREL DAĞILIM
(SECTORAL BREAKDOWN OF FOREIGN INVESTERS FOR INCORPORATIONS IN İSTANBUL)

SEKTÖRLER	2016 YILLIK (Annual 2016)		2017 YILLIK Annual 2017		2018 YILLIK Annual 2018		2019 YILLIK Annual 2019		2020 YILLIK Annual 2020		2021 YILLIK Annual 2021		2022 YILLIK Annual 2022		SECTORS
	YATIRIMCI SAYISI	YABANCI SERMAYE TL	YATIRIMCI SAYISI	YABANCI SERMAYE TL	YATIRIMCI SAYISI	YABANCI SERMAYE TL	YATIRIMCI SAYISI	YABANCI SERMAYE TL	YATIRIMCI SAYISI	YABANCI SERMAYE TL	YATIRIMCI SAYISI	YABANCI SERMAYE TL	YATIRIMCI SAYISI	YABANCI SERMAYE TL	
01-HER TÜRLÜ TİCARET	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	01-ALL TYPES OF TRADE
01-PERAKENDE	1,246	189,439,775	1,835	214,997,765	3,937	703,919,870	3,115	852,721,054	2,629	565,764,554	3,334	853,104,174	4,837	1,597,938,255	01-RETAIL
02-HİZMETLER	1,124	226,971,859	1,396	1,411,128,753	3,011	580,059,777	3,208	1,089,600,050	2,293	722,949,454	2,719	1,772,391,116	3,432	1,662,758,572	02-SERVICES
03-GIDA, TARIM VE HAYVANCILIK	167	13,278,400	186	66,622,300	439	166,127,800	386	101,810,600	278	75,384,717	308	70,418,625	329	97,557,051	03-FOOD, AGRICULTURE
04-TEKSTİL	450	50,524,825	483	41,603,200	1,040	130,835,175	1,305	190,535,100	726	130,307,275	803	163,628,000	1,298	319,010,925	04-TEXTILE
05-İNŞAAT VE YAPI	864	254,548,662	817	176,479,180	1,252	494,698,941	802	172,113,525	533	207,173,425	647	563,085,846	876	564,539,160	05-CONSTRUCTION
06-KİMYA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	06-CHEMISTRY
06-MADEN VE METAL	179	23,793,075	205	32,480,050	400	135,132,531	369	88,995,775	283	67,157,725	326	148,665,870	532	317,509,450	06-IRON,STEEL and METAL GOODS
07-TAŞITLAR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	07-VEHICLES
07-MAKİNE VE OTOMOTİV	211	30,728,493	224	53,289,150	527	109,985,496	524	146,856,570	454	157,244,150	419	495,492,140	881	418,988,400	07-MACHINE AND AUTOMOTIVE
08-BİLİŞİM	227	67,411,850	323	19,877,338	676	164,737,233	615	289,179,855	568	108,290,345	692	485,221,409	1,181	452,068,380	08-IT
09-BASIM YAYIN VE MEDYA	214	16,343,198	228	50,170,200	447	39,065,825	446	69,932,800	403	51,797,450	378	267,803,900	532	138,502,900	09-PRESS AND MEDIA
10-ELEKTRİK-ELEKTRONİK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10-ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS
10-ENERJİ	120	48,341,400	137	29,401,000	255	98,602,150	198	84,304,156	126	113,458,250	192	60,276,600	240	229,362,700	10-ENERGY
11-LOJİSTİK	379	28,021,590	378	32,768,340	952	145,975,075	799	149,798,700	629	109,377,875	696	147,861,975	1,203	1,677,937,075	11-LOGISTIC
12-SAĞLIK	255	21,991,975	343	40,366,360	655	81,874,000	725	113,809,975	516	127,221,025	633	202,320,099	884	481,552,630	12-HEALTH
13-MOBİLYA VE ORMAN ÜRÜNLERİ	42	3,016,350	50	2,584,275	105	16,951,400	151	16,995,550	97	13,374,000	136	26,726,300	210	72,293,176	13-FURNITURE AND FOREST PRODUCTS
14-DİĞER	-	-	2	200	-	-	1	100	1	100	4	105,600	-	-	14-OTHER
TOPLAM	5,478	974,411,451	6,607	2,171,768,111	13,696	2,867,965,273	12,644	3,366,653,810	9,536	2,449,500,345	11,287	5,257,101,654	16,435	8,030,018,674	TOTAL

(*) Sektörel gruplama 2013 yılında NACE sistemine göre değişmiştir.

(*) Sectoral grouping has been changed depending on nace system in 2013

TABLE - TABLE: I - 12
İSTANBUL'DAKİ FİRMA KURULUŞLARINDA YABANCI YATIRIMCILARIN ÜLKELER İTİBARIYLA DAĞILIM
(BREAKDOWN OF FOREIGN INVESTERS FOR INCORPORATIONS IN İSTANBUL BY COUNTRY GROUPS)

ÜLKELER	2016 YILLIK Annual 2016		2017 YILLIK Annual 2017		2018 YILLIK Annual 2018		2019 YILLIK Annual 2019		2020 YILLIK Annual 2020		2021 YILLIK Annual 2021		2022 YILLIK Annual 2022		COUNTRIES
	YATIRIMCI SAYISI	YABANCI SERMAYE- TL	YATIRIMCI SAYISI	YABANCI SERMAYE- TL	YATIRIMCI SAYISI	YABANCI SERMAYE- TL	YATIRIMCI SAYISI	YABANCI SERMAYE- TL	YATIRIMCI SAYISI	YABANCI SERMAYE- TL	YATIRIMCI SAYISI	YABANCI SERMAYE TL	YATIRIMCI SAYISI	YABANCI SERMAYE TL	
1-AVRUPA BİRLİĞİ	764	283,155,836	646	314,953,452	804	662,074,056	1,117	887,735,441	862	427,433,934	1,137	1,262,976,781	-	-	EU COUNTRIES
2-DİĞER AVRUPA ÜLKELERİ	398	145,611,490	466	77,653,455	742	125,307,651	846	251,372,335	891	189,544,734	906	426,052,610	-	-	OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES
3-AFRİKA ÜLKELERİ	650	55,587,000	975	95,892,255	2,001	342,391,450	2,059	431,517,850	1,702	347,526,086	1,946	505,706,200	-	-	AFRICAN COUNTRIES
4-ORTA DOĞU ÜLKELERİ	3,129	312,254,275	3,845	509,092,878	8,928	1,377,294,370	7,111	1,312,145,321	4,599	908,387,580	5,443	2,304,807,965	-	-	MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES
5-ASYA ÜLKELERİ	186	21,753,075	219	19,864,450	484	52,735,300	676	104,882,890	722	124,119,000	916	287,706,850	-	-	ASIAN COUNTRIES
6-UZAK DOĞU ASYA ÜLKELERİ	123	119,086,600	165	1,121,066,875	235	177,702,070	303	169,323,623	250	202,242,635	238	192,908,150	-	-	FAR EAST COUNTRIES
7-KUZEY AMERİKA ÜLKELERİ	120	22,639,825	128	12,637,721	193	57,869,675	250	136,442,950	236	85,080,175	345	97,551,249	-	-	NORTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES
8-ORTA ve GÜNEY AMERİKA ÜLKELERİ	89	13,534,350	146	19,198,025	280	66,994,726	255	65,458,400	231	159,808,100	325	151,857,549	-	-	MIDDLE AND SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES
9-AVUSTRALYA ve OKYANUSYA	18	759,000	15	1,009,000	22	3,100,975	20	2,195,000	37	2,898,101	28	5,924,000	-	-	OCEANIA and AVUSTRALIA
DİĞER ÜLKELER	1	30,000	2	400,000	7	2,495,000	7	5,580,000	6	2,460,000	3	21,610,300	-	-	OTHER COUNTRIES
TOPLAM	5,478	974,411,451	6,607	2,171,768,111	13,696	2,867,965,273	12,644	3,366,653,810	9,536	2,449,500,345	11,287	5,257,101,654	-	-	TOTAL

Kaynak: İstanbul Ticaret Odası (İTO)

Source: İstanbul Chamber of Commerce (İCCO)

TABLO - TABLE : I - 13
YURTIÇİ İŞGÜCÜ PİYASASINDA GELİŞMELER (1)
(DEVELOPMENTS IN DOMESTIC LABOUR MARKET) (1)
(15 + YAŞ , BİN KİŞİ)
(15 + AGE , IN THOUSAND)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023/4
İŞGÜCÜ	31,643	32,274	32,549	30,873	32,716	35,089	35,049 Civilian Labour Force
İSTİHDAM	28,189	28,738	28,080	26,812	28,797	31,556	32,020 Civilian Employment
İŞSİZ	3,454	3,537	4,469	4,061	3,919	3,533	3,029 Unemployed
İŞSİZLİK ORANI (%)	10.9	11.0	13.7	13.2	12.0	10.1	8.6 Unemployment Rate (%)
İŞGÜCÜNE DAHİL OLMAYANLAR	28,251	28,380	28,920	31,706	30,989	29,937	30,588 Not Included Labour Force
SİVİL İSTİDAMIN SEKTÖREL DAĞILIMI							CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT BY SECTOR
TARIM	5,464	5,297	5,097	4,716	4,948	4,650	4,494 AGRICULTURE
SANAYİ	5,383	5,674	5,561	5,497	6,143	6,725	6,656 INDUSTRY
HİZMETLER	15,246	15,774	15,872	15,060	15,928	18,156	18,756 SERVICES
İNŞAAT	2,095	1,992	1,550	1,538	1,799	2,025	2,115 CONSTRUCTION
TOPLAM	28,189	28,738	28,080	26,812	28,818	31,556	32,021 TOTAL

Kaynak: TÜİK
Source : TURKSTAT

TABLO- TABLE : I - 14
ASGARI ÜCRETİN
1978 YILINDAN İTİBAREN GELİŞİMİ (TL) (BRÜT)
(CHANGES IN MINIMUM WAGE RATE SINCE 1978 - TL) (GROSS)

Asgari Ücretin Başlangıç Tarihi (Effective Date)	16 Yaşından Büyükler İçin (For Ages Over 16)		16 Yaşını Doldurmamışlar İçin (Below 16)	
	Günlük(Daily)	Aylık (Monthly)	Günlük (Daily)	Aylık (Monthly)
1/1/1978	110.00	3.300.00	70.00	2.100.00
5/1/1979	180.00	5.400.00	120.00	3.600.00
5/1/1981	333.33	10.000.00	223.00	6.690.00
1/1/1983	540.00	16.200.00	370.00	11.100.00
4/1/1984	817.50	24.525.00	562.50	16.875.00
10/1/1985	1.308.00	39.240.00	950.00	28.500.00
7/1/1987	2.475.00	74.250.00	1.710.00	51.300.00
7/1/1988	4.200.00	126.000.00	2.895.00	86.850.00
8/1/1989	7.500.00	225.000.00	5.175.00	155.250.00
8/1/1990	13.800.00	414.000.00	10.125.00	303.750.00
8/1/1991	26.700.00	801.000.00	19.590.00	587.700.00
8/1/1992	48.300.00	1.449.000.00	37.320.00	1.119.600.00
8/1/1993	83.250.00	2.497.500.00	67.950.00	2.038.500.00
9/1/1994	139.125.00	4.173.750.00	116.250.00	3.487.500.00
9/1/1995	282.000.00	8.460.000.00	236.250.00	7.087.500.00
8/1/1996	567.000.00	17.010.000.00	480.000.00	14.400.000.00
8/1/1997	1,181,253.00	35,437,000.00	997,500.00	29,925,000.00
8/1/1998	1,594,650.00	47,839,500.00	1,355,475.00	40,664,250.00
01.01.1999-30.06.1999	2,602,500.00	78,075,000.00	2,212,135.00	66,363,750.00
30.06.1999-31.12.1999	3,120,000.00	93,600,000.00	3,610,204.00	79,560,000.00
01.01.2000-30.06.2000	3,660,000.00	109,800,000.00	3,120,000.00	93,600,000.00
30.06.2000-31.12.2000	3,960,000.00	118,800,000.00	3,375,000.00	101,250,000.00
01.01.2001-30.06.2001	4,665,000.00	139,950,000.00	3,965,250.00	118,957,500.00
01.08.2001-31.12.2001	5,598,000.00	167,940,000.00	4,758,300.00	142,749,000.00
01.01.2002-30.06.2002	7,400,025.00	222,000,750.00	6,290,025.00	188,700,750.00
01.07.2002-31.12.2002	8,362,500.00	250,875,000.00	7,107,000.00	213,210,000.00
1/1/2003	10,200,000.00	306,000,000.00	8,550,000.00	256,500,000.00
01.01.2004-01.07.2004	14,100,000.00	423,000,000.00	12,000,000.00	360,000,000.00
01.07.2004-31.12.2004	14,805,000.00	444,150,000.00	12,600,000.00	378,000,000.00
01.01.2005-31.12.2005	16,290,000.00	488,700,000.00	13,860,000.00	415,800,000.00
(01.01.2005-31.12.2005)*	16,29 YTL	488,70 YTL	13,86 YTL	415.80 YTL
01.01.2006-31.12.2006	17,70 YTL	531,00 YTL	15,00 YTL	450.00 YTL
01.01.2007-30.06.2007	18,75 YTL	562,50 YTL	15,89 YTL	476,70 YTL
01.07.2007-31.12.2007	19,50 YTL	585,00 YTL	16,38 YTL	491,40 YTL
01.01.2008-30.06.2008	20,28 YTL	608,40 YTL	17,18 YTL	515,40 YTL
01.07.2008-31.12.2008	21,29 YTL	638,70 YTL	18,02 YTL	540,60 YTL
01.01.2009-30.06.2009	22.14	666.00	18.88	567.00
01.07.2009-31.12.2009	23.00	693.00	19.65	589.50
01.01.2010-30.06.2010	24.30	729.00	20.70	621.00
01.07.2010-31.12.2010	25.35	760.50	21.60	648.00
01.01.2011-30.06.2011	26.55	796.50	22.65	679.50
01.07.2011-31.12.2011	27.90	837.00	23.85	715.50
01.01.2012-30.06.2012	29.55	886.50	25.35	760.50
01.07.2012-31.12.2012	31.35	940.50	26.85	805.50
01.01.2013-30.06.2013	32.62	978.60	27.97	839.10
01.07.2013-31.12.2013	34.05	1,021.50	29.25	877.50
01.01.2014-30.06.2014	35.70	1,071.00	35.70	1,071.00
01.07.2014-31.12.2014	37.80	1,134.00	37.80	1,134.00
01.01.2015-01.07.2015	40.05	1,201.50	40.05	1,201.50
01.07.2015-31.12.2015	42.45	1,273.50	42.45	1,273.50
01.01.2016-31.12.2016	54.90	1,647.00	54.90	1,647.00
01.01.2017-31.12.2017	59.25	1,775.50	59.25	1,775.50
01.01.2018-31.12.2018	67.65	2,029.50	67.65	2,029.50
01.01.2019-31.12.2019	85.28	2,558.40	85.28	2,558.40
01.01.2020-31.12.2020	98.10	2,943.00	98.10	2,943.00
01.01.2021-31.12.2021	119.25	3,577.50	119.23	3,577.50
01.01.2022-30.06.2022	166.80	5,004.00	166.80	5,004.00
01.07.2022-31.12.2022	215.70	6,471.00	215.70	6,471.00
1.01.2023-30.06.2023	333.60	10,008.00	333.60	10,008.00
01.07.2023-31.12.2023	447.15	13,414.50	447.15	13,414.50

Kaynak: Çalışma ve Güvenlik Bakanlığı

Source: Ministry of Labour and Social Security

TABLE - TABLE : II - 1
SANAYİ ÜRETİM İNDEKSİ (2015=100)
(Industrial Production Index (2015=100))

SEKTÖRLER Sectors	Yıllar Annuals	Ocak January	Şubat February	Mart March	Nisan April	Mayıs May	Haziran June	Temmuz July	Ağustos August	Eylül September	Ekim October	Kasım November	Aralık December	Yıllık Ortalama
Gıda Ürünleri İmalatı <i>Manufacture of Food</i>	2017	106.1	94.2	105.6	99.7	111.5	97.9	106.0	108.0	116.3	142.9	138.2	140.5	113.9
	2018	116.3	103.4	116.7	111.9	128.9	105.5	121.9	108.5	121.5	137.6	134.0	125.6	119.3
	2019	111.9	102.4	113.9	115.5	121.8	99.0	119.3	105.8	127.9	143.1	136.2	136.8	119.5
	2020	117.8	110.9	120.8	104.0	98.1	114.8	113.8	118.5	131.5	147.4	140.4	146.9	122.1
	2021	119.2	112.4	129.5	115.9	108.7	132.1	115.5	133.0	138.8	154.9	160.7	154.5	131.3
	2022	121.1	124.1	143.8	124.5	121.3	140.0	114.6	137.6	143.3	152.0	151.1	152.1	135.5
2023/4	135.4	118.3	138.1	113.7	134.2	126.4	132.6	137.1	144.7	155.1	154.9	156.6	137.2	
İçecek İmalatı <i>Manufacture of Beverages</i>	2017	71.0	83.9	113.0	106.5	126.5	117.5	140.7	140.0	111.8	100.0	94.2	105.7	109.2
	2018	97.3	84.2	112.3	121.6	141.9	141.0	159.9	148.1	140.5	107.3	94.7	98.2	120.6
	2019	84.7	82.6	116.7	125.2	143.3	138.9	161.4	145.3	122.2	103.0	99.2	108.9	119.3
	2020	95.8	90.6	105.1	80.7	99.9	147.4	152.8	149.5	130.5	121.2	98.2	106.9	114.9
	2021	95.9	96.0	122.7	115.0	125.2	168.5	173.1	180.9	155.5	128.2	128.6	140.8	135.9
	2022	108.0	114.5	135.4	153.1	165.3	187.0	153.2	163.6	155.2	129.5	120.8	135.4	143.4
2023/4	98.9	98.5	126.0	129.6	159.6	152.8	179.4	175.0	148.4	122.8	116.6	119.6	135.6	
Giyim Eşyası İmalatı <i>Wearing App.</i>	2017	96.5	94.8	108.2	100.4	109.1	103.6	114.5	122.1	101.7	119.9	115.2	116.6	108.6
	2018	109.7	106.0	123.0	114.4	116.5	103.5	124.3	100.0	113.0	118.1	110.8	113.5	112.7
	2019	108.5	110.2	126.2	123.5	130.0	92.7	137.4	110.0	126.1	130.2	125.6	126.4	120.6
	2020	120.0	122.9	111.5	50.5	61.1	112.4	129.9	118.9	139.5	137.3	120.0	128.0	112.7
	2021	116.2	116.6	135.7	127.7	108.3	141.2	131.3	151.4	159.4	158.5	158.4	169.1	139.5
	2022	149.7	163.4	183.2	184.4	151.3	199.5	162.8	202.6	189.9	186.4	181.0	189.2	178.6
2023/4	183.7	171.2	202.0	170.7	191.0	176.3	171.5	180.7	173.5	161.9	154.3	161.4	174.9	
Kok kömürü ve petrol ürünleri imalatı <i>Manufacture of coke and petroleum products</i>	2017	103.2	87.6	102.7	105.2	109.1	104.8	101.9	108.0	107.7	102.5	80.9	89.3	100.2
	2018	88.4	69.8	77.0	74.6	94.7	93.9	107.1	104.1	97.2	89.6	83.2	99.1	89.9
	2019	96.8	99.7	107.2	105.0	110.3	107.2	125.1	128.2	131.8	131.4	128.0	117.2	115.7
	2020	113.4	105.8	114.9	92.0	95.9	94.0	121.8	123.4	120.2	121.2	119.2	115.3	111.4
	2021	94.6	82.6	108.6	118.9	115.0	122.4	122.7	125.3	125.7	129.5	130.6	131.2	117.3
	2022	110.4	110.2	128.0	124.1	136.2	126.3	129.0	127.2	121.5	124.9	122.9	113.6	122.9
2023/4	106.6	85.9	107.3	103.4	109.4	117.3	123.8	127.7	119.3	134.8	126.1	125.0	115.6	
Kimyasal Madde Ür.İmal. <i>Chemical Products</i>	2017	95.3	96.3	113.6	111.4	107.8	99.7	107.2	109.8	106.7	115.6	113.6	113.3	107.5
	2018	111.7	110.1	123.3	121.2	126.9	111.4	121.0	104.9	109.6	107.8	107.2	105.3	113.4
	2019	107.2	102.5	122.1	118.3	126.8	101.6	124.3	105.8	114.0	118.6	119.7	117.6	114.9
	2020	113.3	119.4	132.8	99.5	99.3	119.4	123.5	123.6	133.9	133.0	133.3	136.1	122.3
	2021	135.0	135.3	157.0	149.2	137.9	151.9	131.0	151.4	155.2	152.3	158.6	160.4	147.9
	2022	146.0	152.8	178.0	158.7	155.3	167.9	141.3	156.5	154.4	147.7	148.7	144.8	154.3
2023/4	146.1	127.7	160.8	141.6	150.8	136.2	133.8	144.2	146.0	148.1	145.9	142.1	143.6	
Ana Metal Sanayi <i>Basic Metal</i>	2017	90.6	90.9	108.1	104.6	112.5	101.0	109.2	106.1	103.2	114.1	114.9	115.6	105.9
	2018	106.4	106.0	116.6	110.0	116.2	101.8	111.6	94.7	104.7	103.8	101.9	93.8	105.6
	2019	85.5	88.4	95.9	97.4	104.2	87.5	98.3	86.3	96.0	99.2	97.4	96.9	94.4
	2020	93.2	92.7	98.5	73.3	76.3	95.9	97.6	97.9	106.8	108.5	107.0	113.7	96.8
	2021	104.9	102.7	116.8	116.4	112.2	124.7	107.4	119.0	122.4	121.6	123.3	125.4	116.4
	2022	107.5	111.6	128.0	118.0	109.5	117.8	90.9	104.6	106.4	104.1	97.4	103.5	108.3
2023/4	102.0	84.0	105.9	93.5	108.1	102.7	103.8	105.3	107.6	111.5	110.8	114.8	104.2	
B.Y.S. Makine ve Ekipman İmalatı <i>Machinery&Equipment N.E.C</i>	2017	86.8	94.6	114.2	109.7	115.5	109.3	107.8	107.7	109.2	116.6	118.9	133.9	110.3
	2018	104.9	109.0	124.0	116.8	122.5	106.9	114.5	87.3	106.9	111.9	106.5	115.5	110.6
	2019	86.9	90.7	106.6	107.3	111.3	85.0	108.6	82.5	109.8	114.1	112.1	129.5	103.7
	2020	96.6	105.0	110.1	77.9	78.8	110.8	115.6	105.4	129.1	128.9	131.5	160.8	112.5
	2021	117.0	129.6	154.0	145.2	127.5	157.1	120.2	139.4	153.2	140.5	154.9	188.5	143.9
	2022	130.8	146.7	177.0	167.6	150.1	183.0	133.1	160.5	177.5	169.9	180.3	215.1	166.0
2023/4	162.7	160.4	193.2	164.8	190.5	170.5	173.2	169.1	190.2	181.6	182.8	216.1	179.6	
Elektrikli Makine ve Cihaz İmal. <i>Electrical Machine&Equipment</i>	2017	86.3	91.0	115.6	111.6	110.9	101.9	103.6	109.3	108.8	121.4	121.0	115.6	108.1
	2018	95.6	96.8	114.6	108.2	114.4	97.0	112.4	93.8	108.8	112.0	107.4	98.3	104.9
	2019	87.2	92.9	108.4	106.1	118.3	84.4	106.5	90.7	115.9	112.2	111.9	116.7	104.3
	2020	94.4	101.9	102.8	62.7	73.5	108.0	108.6	104.3	130.1	134.2	127.1	136.6	107.0
	2021	108.7	121.2	138.6	133.5	116.4	141.5	98.6	119.0	140.6	127.8	137.5	141.3	127.1
	2022	106.6	121.9	142.3	134.1	117.7	147.6	102.4	132.9	142.1	142.4	152.6	150.6	132.8
2023/4	127.2	131.5	155.8	126.0	151.0	136.5	134.0	141.1	150.4	150.0	149.1	159.3	142.7	
Motorlu Kara Taşıtı İmalatı <i>Motor Vehicles</i>	2017	117.4	113.1	132.3	126.4	133.0	121.9	127.8	85.1	119.3	137.4	146.4	139.2	124.9
	2018	120.0	123.7	140.6	128.9	137.7	121.8	131.4	66.1	121.4	119.2	118.6	118.7	120.7
	2019	106.1	110.6	125.0	117.1	123.3	104.3	125.0	64.0	122.7	123.6	125.2	130.3	114.8
	2020	109.4	119.1	101.7	28.1	63.0	100.2	112.5	86.3	134.8	144.0	136.3	147.7	106.9
	2021	116.6	121.7	136.5	116.6	94.6	119.5	88.4	115.1	125.2	124.4	143.3	147.5	120.8
	2022	116.2	132.1	143.0	136.2	124.5	157.8	111.5	125.4	152.8	146.9	163.3	169.5	139.9
2023/4	145.9	139.1	177.6	146.0	171.2	148.7	156.8	123.7	163.1	172.6	173.7	164.7	156.9	
İmalat Sanayi <i>Manufacturing Products</i>	2017	96.0	95.8	113.9	110.8	114.3	104.8	110.9	111.8	109.9	127.1	125.9	131.4	112.7
	2018	108.5	105.6	121.9	115.7	122.1	106.7	119.6	97.7	114.2	120.5	116.7	117.2	113.9
	2019	100.0	100.0	115.6	114.3	121.5	95.3	119.1	96.7	119.1	123.5	121.7	129.5	113.0
	2020	108.0	112.0	114.7	76.5	82.9	114.5	118.8	113.7	133.3	136.4	132.6	146.4	115.8
	2021	116.4	119.1	138.8	131.1	117.2	142.8	115.3	137.3	146.3	144.2	153.8	170.2	136.0
	2022	126.0	135.8	153.5	146.1	135.2	156.7	121.0	145.1	148.6	151.4	153.6	169.2	145.2
2023/4	138.3	125.6	157.1	133.6	154.4	142.0	145.6	148.8	154.4	157.6	153.4	167.4	148.2	

Kaynak: TÜİK
Source: TURKSTAT

TABLO- TABLE: II - 2
SEKTÖRLER İTİBARIYLA İMALAT SANAYİ KAPASİTE KULLANIM ORANLARI (%)
(CAPACITY UTILIZATION in MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY) (%)

SEKTÖRLER Sectors	Yıllar Annual	Ocak January	Şubat February	Mart March	Nisan April	Mayıs May	Haziran June	Temmuz July	Ağustos August	Eylül September	Ekim October	Kasım November	Aralık December
Gıda Ürünlerinin İmalatı <i>Food</i>	2017	74.0	73.2	71.7	72.2	72.3	72.4	72.0	72.4	73.3	75.7	76.1	74.8
	2018	75.3	73.6	73.5	73.3	72.8	73.0	72.1	71.3	71.2	73.0	73.0	72.5
	2019	72.6	71.7	71.3	71.8	72.3	72.5	70.8	72.4	72.5	74.3	73.8	73.8
	2020	73.2	72.4	72.2	71.2	70.6	70.5	70.7	69.8	71.8	72.4	72.7	72.1
	2021	71.7	71.0	70.7	71.2	71.3	71.3	72.1	71.6	72.8	74.6	74.9	75.3
	2022	73.3	73.6	72.4	73.4	73.1	73.2	73.1	72.5	73.4	75.3	74.9	74.7
	2023	73.7	72.9	72.1	73.6	73.2	73.6	71.7	71.8	73.1	73.7	75.2	75.5
Elektrikli Teçhizat İmalatı <i>Manufacture of electrical equipment</i>	2017	74.5	74.5	76.6	80.0	80.9	81.0	80.5	79.0	83.1	79.9	77.9	76.5
	2018	75.6	74.5	76.3	76.7	78.1	78.7	77.5	75.8	73.0	72.2	71.9	70.1
	2019	68.9	68.9	72.2	72.3	74.5	77.8	76.5	74.4	76.5	74.9	73.7	73.8
	2020	71.6	72.0	74.5	58.5	52.2	63.6	73.5	77.7	66.1	76.4	78.8	77.2
	2021	76.6	80.4	76.1	78.6	80.1	83.2	78.7	77.4	76.7	75.8	76.4	75.4
	2022	75.0	71.4	76.4	75.5	76.5	74.9	76.8	78.5	76.6	76.6	74.5	74.7
	2023	74.0	74.2	74.2	74.7	74.5	76.4	75.0	75.6	74.9	74.3	75.8	74.7
Tekstil Ürünleri İmalatı <i>Textile</i>	2017	77.1	77.6	78.2	79.0	79.9	80.7	80.2	80.9	80.5	80.9	81.4	81.1
	2018	80.4	81.4	80.7	80.2	81.3	81.1	79.2	79.6	77.9	76.9	77.8	76.7
	2019	75.9	77.8	78.6	78.1	78.7	79.4	78.4	79.5	79.2	78.6	79.9	79.8
	2020	79.0	79.3	78.1	44.4	46.2	57.5	67.8	71.6	74.5	76.4	77.1	76.7
	2021	76.6	77.5	78.2	78.4	78.7	79.2	80.7	79.4	79.8	89.0	71.7	80.5
	2022	80.5	80.5	81.0	80.1	78.6	77.6	76.6	74.9	72.4	71.2	70.4	71.3
	2023	69.4	70.1	66.1	67.2	70.0	70.7	70.4	70.8	71.1	70.7	72.0	71.5
Giyim Eşyası İmalatı <i>Wearing App.</i>	2017	77.2	77.2	77.4	79.9	79.0	78.7	80.1	79.3	81.1	80.8	80.2	81.3
	2018	79.0	79.1	79.5	80.7	80.7	81.2	78.3	80.1	80.8	81.0	80.9	80.7
	2019	80.6	81.0	82.9	83.2	83.4	83.7	84.9	85.9	85.3	84.5	84.4	85.6
	2020	84.7	84.9	83.4	47.1	38.3	47.7	60.3	68.9	71.9	72.3	74.5	69.9
	2021	69.4	72.4	72.2	88.9	85.0	89.0	92.5	89.1	88.9	89.0	88.7	89.2
	2022	83.7	83.4	83.9	84.1	84.2	84.8	84.7	83.7	81.9	81.6	81.5	80.3
	2023	78.3	78.7	75.9	77.6	77.5	77.3	78.6	76.4	75.8	76.4	77.4	76.9
Kimyasal Madde Ür.İmalatı <i>Chemical Products</i>	2017	74.6	76.3	78.8	80.3	81.6	80.5	78.3	78.5	80.5	79.8	82.0	79.7
	2018	79.9	78.0	77.8	75.2	83.7	83.9	83.5	80.9	79.1	77.4	53.3	71.4
	2019	74.5	76.2	74.2	75.9	77.5	78.8	78.0	78.4	75.9	74.8	76.3	75.8
	2020	76.6	79.2	75.7	69.8	65.4	67.5	76.1	74.5	75.1	78.2	76.1	76.9
	2021	73.8	77.6	78.9	79.1	78.8	79.3	79.5	77.2	78.9	78.6	79.3	80.7
	2022	80.0	78.9	77.5	78.4	77.9	75.8	77.1	75.4	75.0	73.7	66.9	74.8
	2023	74.2	75.5	73.7	75.3	77.6	75.4	75.4	74.2	75.2	76.0	76.0	75.7
Metalik Olmayan Diğ.Min. <i>Non-Metalic Other Mineral</i>	2017	75.8	73.3	74.8	76.8	77.5	80.3	79.1	80.7	81.0	80.8	80.4	81.0
	2018	79.7	78.4	78.1	77.1	78.7	78.4	75.8	77.0	74.4	71.8	71.0	68.4
	2019	65.5	65.3	64.9	66.1	69.0	68.7	69.0	70.0	67.7	68.8	70.7	69.8
	2020	68.8	69.0	69.5	61.3	59.6	63.2	69.8	72.9	73.9	73.7	74.6	77.4
	2021	76.1	76.9	76.7	77.7	79.9	80.6	81.4	80.3	81.2	82.0	81.6	80.6
	2022	78.7	77.0	77.7	78.6	80.7	81.0	81.3	79.7	78.6	78.3	76.6	76.8
	2023	75.3	74.8	73.1	74.4	74.2	76.9	77.5	76.7	78.9	77.6	77.1	75.8
Ana Metal Sanayi <i>Basic Metal</i>	2017	76.8	77.2	77.5	80.0	79.3	80.8	79.6	79.9	77.4	79.9	80.5	80.8
	2018	80.5	82.5	81.5	80.5	81.1	80.0	79.4	82.1	80.7	76.5	77.8	78.5
	2019	76.1	75.6	76.3	77.1	78.3	78.2	78.2	75.6	75.7	75.7	77.2	77.4
	2020	73.8	76.6	76.0	71.2	71.5	70.8	78.4	80.4	79.2	79.4	81.0	80.0
	2021	82.8	80.7	80.4	81.8	82.1	82.5	81.7	80.0	81.9	80.3	80.4	71.4
	2022	80.1	80.5	79.6	81.0	81.7	82.1	80.6	79.1	79.2	76.4	75.3	75.1
	2023	74.5	74.0	68.5	72.1	74.8	77.0	77.2	76.7	75.2	76.0	76.6	76.5
B.Y.S. Makine Teçhizat İmalatı <i>Machinery&Equipment</i>	2017	75.8	76.9	75.5	79.6	79.3	80.0	81.2	80.5	78.8	81.1	81.1	80.6
	2018	80.0	80.0	80.0	78.7	78.1	77.3	74.4	73.7	69.4	67.9	67.8	67.6
	2019	65.7	67.0	67.4	70.0	70.4	69.4	68.6	66.8	68.0	66.7	68.0	69.5
	2020	68.5	69.9	69.9	51.4	56.5	60.1	64.1	66.3	69.8	70.6	71.4	72.5
	2021	72.3	73.3	73.5	73.9	75.0	75.4	74.5	74.1	76.1	74.5	76.7	75.4
	2022	75.3	75.3	76.5	76.1	76.3	77.5	74.2	72.3	74.1	74.7	74.0	75.0
	2023	75.0	75.6	75.7	76.5	76.3	76.9	76.9	72.6	74.4	73.8	74.6	74.2
Motorlu Kara Taşıtı İmalatı <i>Motor Vehicles</i>	2017	86.2	84.6	85.0	87.4	87.7	87.1	87.1	85.4	85.6	86.2	87.0	86.7
	2018	84.4	83.7	86.8	86.5	87.2	84.9	84.9	84.2	83.6	82.3	80.5	78.5
	2019	81.0	78.6	77.7	77.4	79.5	82.2	80.3	82.3	79.7	80.0	81.4	81.5
	2020	78.4	79.9	80.6	42.9	66.1	67.9	70.7	71.4	72.6	74.8	75.4	76.1
	2021	76.2	75.7	77.4	74.2	62.7	69.8	65.4	76.7	80.3	76.0	72.7	78.6
	2022	73.9	70.7	77.7	75.8	75.7	71.0	80.0	70.6	83.0	80.4	79.4	83.2
	2023	79.1	82.1	81.6	82.3	80.7	81.7	82.6	70.5	81.2	82.7	82.6	79.1
İmalat Sanayi <i>Manufacturing Products</i>	2017	77.0	76.8	76.7	78.4	78.8	79.0	78.7	78.8	79.0	79.7	79.9	79.0
	2018	78.2	77.8	77.8	77.3	77.9	78.3	77.1	77.8	76.2	75.4	74.1	74.1
	2019	74.4	74.0	74.3	75.0	76.3	77.1	76.2	76.6	76.3	76.4	77.2	77.0
	2020	75.5	76.0	75.3	61.6	62.6	66.0	70.7	73.3	74.6	75.4	75.8	75.6
	2021	75.4	74.9	74.7	75.9	75.3	76.6	76.7	77.1	78.1	78.0	78.1	78.7
	2022	77.6	76.6	77.3	77.8	78.0	77.6	78.2	76.7	77.4	76.9	75.9	76.5
	2023	75.3	75.2	73.5	75.4	76.0	76.8	77.1	76.1	77.3	77.4	78.0	77.5

Kaynak: MB
Source: CB

TABLE - TABLE : II - 3
SANAYİ CİRO ENDEKSİ (2015=100)
(Industrial Turnover Index (2015=100))

SEKTÖRLER Sectors	Yıllar Years	Ocak January	Şubat February	Mart March	Nisan April	Mayıs May	Haziran June	Temmuz July	Ağustos August	Eylül September	Ekim October	Kasım November	Aralık December
Gıda Ürünleri İmalatı	2017	112.0	108.2	128.4	124.3	133.5	123.0	117.4	127.5	133.8	139.7	140.3	156.2
<i>Food & Beverages</i>	2018	127.2	126.2	146.0	146.9	153.3	147.9	151.2	174.5	176.3	175.0	170.8	175.8
	2019	162.9	159.0	188.8	200.2	202.4	155.2	190.4	178.0	203.0	209.0	199.6	221.5
	2020	201.4	203.9	241.3	226.7	192.5	210.2	217.8	228.2	253.1	267.3	262.5	289.0
	2021	255.4	250.6	308.3	296.7	271.9	321.2	281.2	336.2	363.5	393.3	446.5	557.9
	2022	462.7	512.4	681.8	642.1	635.3	748.1	658.4	825.8	867.2	916.6	961.8	1,056.2
	2023	988.4	924.4	1,135.9	994.7	1,125.6	1,096.9	1,230.2	1,344.3	1,381.3	1,451.6	1,473.1	1,672.8
İçecek İmalatı	2017	72.7	89.7	124.4	120.9	149.5	146.4	163.0	172.9	136.4	115.8	110.6	135.0
<i>Beverages</i>	2018	100.7	101.1	143.2	150.8	172.7	192.0	206.2	204.7	197.8	154.6	141.5	168.4
	2019	123.7	133.6	181.7	193.4	232.6	232.7	253.5	247.5	212.7	181.2	164.3	210.8
	2020	153.7	154.9	185.9	149.9	179.8	256.8	284.3	272.0	247.2	224.8	195.0	216.3
	2021	178.9	181.1	233.2	222.1	258.6	351.9	379.8	419.8	354.3	306.3	315.6	400.7
	2022	285.3	350.3	450.3	564.8	678.2	816.8	812.1	854.6	831.6	857.4	833.3	706.4
	2023	636.1	627.5	849.8	963.4	1,232.4	1,272.9	1,555.9	1,565.2	1,385.6	1,179.6	1,101.0	1,254.2
Giyim Eşyası İmalatı	2017	110.1	109.6	129.4	119.3	127.2	125.2	136.0	150.0	123.1	149.2	147.1	152.9
<i>Wearing App.</i>	2018	138.1	136.4	159.8	153.7	162.5	155.2	186.1	174.2	205.6	202.4	179.3	183.3
	2019	175.7	172.9	206.0	201.5	219.5	163.7	232.8	185.3	215.0	216.6	208.3	220.7
	2020	206.8	209.6	192.2	96.0	122.5	211.1	254.8	245.1	288.0	292.9	264.3	289.8
	2021	238.3	240.8	299.8	279.4	245.3	343.8	314.1	354.1	379.4	394.4	423.7	558.0
	2022	473.4	536.6	639.3	639.4	553.8	779.9	642.5	813.6	830.7	799.3	783.0	890.6
	2023	809.4	756.6	944.3	819.0	923.4	994.4	1,083.3	1,181.0	1,164.1	1,133.4	1,097.3	1,220.6
Rafine Edilmiş Petrol Ürün.	2017	129.3	127.1	144.3	139.6	141.9	128.2	150.6	159.9	154.5	166.3	164.2	152.0
<i>Refined Petrol Products</i>	2018	150.9	128.1	157.7	176.9	227.3	238.1	278.3	318.5	353.7	337.7	236.8	214.5
	2019	207.0	226.6	279.7	295.9	316.0	272.7	315.6	316.5	321.1	331.1	293.9	300.8
	2020	292.5	233.5	217.6	115.6	133.2	189.4	249.1	262.8	271.5	283.4	272.8	293.4
	2021	278.4	288.0	350.8	397.9	450.9	570.8	558.5	608.6	578.4	713.6	719.5	1,027.6
	2022	863.6	983.6	1,553.3	1,617.2	1,958.2	2,231.4	2,173.3	2,226.7	1,853.5	2,014.6	1,797.2	1,604.1
	2023	1,478.3	1,304.8	1,487.3	1,459.6	1,447.2	1,727.8	2,289.6	2,634.0	2,631.3	2,626.6	2,540.8	2,499.8
Kimyasal Madde Ür.İmal.	2017	116.6	128.1	152.1	140.1	137.4	128.1	134.1	138.6	138.8	158.5	156.7	154.9
<i>Chemical Products</i>	2018	154.2	160.0	186.1	181.4	196.6	184.1	200.8	196.9	234.8	225.5	196.9	191.0
	2019	190.6	213.9	253.4	242.5	260.4	201.5	241.3	194.9	228.9	239.1	226.0	234.4
	2020	234.3	255.1	303.6	224.6	206.1	271.5	276.1	291.0	340.7	341.0	353.1	368.8
	2021	344.7	356.3	468.5	451.3	422.3	518.7	420.0	485.1	525.0	566.3	692.3	885.3
	2022	769.7	864.3	1,115.3	1,034.2	1,006.9	1,262.2	1,023.0	1,233.8	1,252.2	1,169.2	1,187.3	1,307.5
	2023	1,182.1	1,096.5	1,455.5	1,233.1	1,343.1	1,328.4	1,512.5	1,648.2	1,648.4	1,673.3	1,641.2	1,690.3
Ana Metal Sanayi	2017	125.4	134.1	158.0	152.1	162.7	140.7	155.2	154.0	152.7	180.8	192.7	197.7
<i>Basic Metal</i>	2018	175.8	179.5	216.3	202.0	230.0	207.1	238.8	224.5	290.1	281.2	242.0	217.4
	2019	198.0	196.7	231.4	239.2	254.7	206.4	233.8	194.5	220.1	230.3	213.5	222.5
	2020	215.7	228.8	234.7	192.8	188.6	256.1	257.0	265.7	318.2	340.3	344.6	417.9
	2021	332.4	336.5	442.7	465.4	478.3	591.5	483.8	577.8	646.0	645.2	739.9	968.8
	2022	840.6	892.3	1,186.3	1,128.1	1,053.1	1,305.3	954.0	1,152.2	1,179.9	1,097.9	1,081.7	1,161.0
	2023	1,104.5	948.3	1,199.3	1,034.1	1,287.8	1,294.0	1,499.9	1,510.8	1,603.0	1,621.5	1,599.2	1,757.6
Makine Teçhizat İmalatı	2017	106.3	114.8	142.6	138.4	145.6	134.4	138.8	142.1	134.6	155.2	162.6	187.0
<i>Machinery&Equipment</i>	2018	136.5	149.3	182.1	177.6	188.7	172.8	190.1	170.1	208.3	213.3	190.3	219.3
	2019	151.8	163.6	204.2	201.0	220.1	172.8	209.1	163.2	207.9	210.9	211.4	261.3
	2020	187.9	210.6	235.4	171.2	179.2	251.3	264.8	259.5	315.5	331.4	336.8	409.8
	2021	297.0	312.7	400.2	390.6	361.1	450.4	349.6	402.9	437.0	453.3	515.7	760.9
	2022	542.5	626.7	802.0	788.7	736.7	974.6	714.8	922.0	1,015.8	1,026.1	1,090.9	1,338.3
	2023	1,069.5	1,073.9	1,388.0	1,156.5	1,407.2	1,342.0	1,612.7	1,665.7	1,641.8	1,703.5	1,717.6	2,107.4
Elektrikli Makine ve Cihaz İm	2017	100.2	109.1	137.6	133.7	141.8	132.2	138.4	148.1	149.2	159.5	165.3	177.6
<i>Electrical Machine&Equipment</i>	2018	132.6	141.2	164.9	165.4	184.2	163.1	189.1	173.0	220.2	221.8	195.5	208.5
	2019	152.0	168.4	198.8	196.3	220.4	178.2	200.0	180.9	217.8	220.6	212.6	225.8
	2020	180.9	207.8	215.3	155.6	174.4	244.7	253.2	252.3	312.6	331.1	332.9	368.3
	2021	277.4	299.8	375.9	381.6	343.4	433.4	331.5	401.4	438.2	441.9	513.2	666.7
	2022	538.3	625.6	771.9	736.4	709.8	918.8	684.8	897.7	976.8	993.8	1,052.1	1,172.9
	2023	974.7	986.6	1,245.1	1,048.9	1,257.0	1,290.7	1,419.8	1,610.9	1,623.4	1,670.7	1,734.0	1,898.1
Motorlu Kara Taşıtı İmalatı	2017	125.4	132.9	168.3	160.5	160.8	158.6	159.9	121.6	143.5	178.5	193.1	215.7
<i>Motor Vehicles</i>	2018	144.8	170.0	217.9	193.2	215.1	189.1	211.3	144.8	245.7	247.9	225.7	266.5
	2019	173.0	193.2	252.3	225.4	242.6	214.2	227.7	147.8	232.9	267.5	255.7	279.9
	2020	217.9	236.6	232.7	77.1	143.9	234.9	266.8	217.2	348.8	403.1	383.8	447.6
	2021	280.6	314.1	380.8	351.5	293.8	344.3	286.5	325.5	370.5	435.0	472.5	674.9
	2022	546.9	573.5	676.3	658.3	686.8	847.8	628.3	709.2	895.5	926.4	1,032.0	1,246.1
	2023	871.9	1,010.3	1,200.1	1,105.5	1,279.0	1,361.7	1,528.9	1,383.3	1,622.1	1,829.6	1,829.1	2,115.8
İmalat sanayi	2017	111.8	116.3	141.3	136.4	143.2	130.3	137.7	140.2	137.7	159.3	163.3	178.2
<i>Manufacturing Products</i>	2018	141.0	145.0	173.6	168.4	186.0	168.9	190.3	176.3	222.5	222.7	199.7	207.4
	2019	169.1	174.5	211.7	211.9	228.6	181.4	217.2	180.7	219.0	226.2	218.0	243.5
	2020	203.9	212.5	227.1	159.9	169.2	234.6	248.1	245.8	297.2	313.2	312.1	358.3
	2021	275.2	284.3	360.7	355.5	331.3	418.9	342.7	409.8	441.7	463.8	538.7	724.1
	2022	569.1	634.8	813.0	798.3	783.0	973.5	769.1	949.2	1,000.5	1,002.6	1,033.5	1,188.6
	2023	986.7	927.1	1,176.9	1,035.7	1,211.7	1,228.7	1,409.4	1,496.7	1,539.8	1,595.5	1,594.3	1,821.5

Kaynak: TÜİK
Source: TURKSTAT

TABLO - TABLE : III - 1
DIŐ TİCARET GÖSTERGELERİ
(FOREIGN TRADE INDICATORS)
(Milyon \$-Ş Million)

YIL (Year)	İHRACAT (Exports)	İTHALAT (Imports)	DIŐTİCARET AÇIĞI (Trade Deficit)	DIŐ TİCARET HACMİ (Foreign Trade Volume)	İHRACATIN İTHALATI KARŐILAMA ORANI % (The Ratio Of Export To Imp. %)
1990	12,959.3	22,302.1	-9,342.8	35,261.4	58.1
1991	13,593.5	21,047.0	-7,453.6	34,640.5	64.6
1992	14,714.6	22,871.1	-8,156.4	37,585.7	64.3
1993	15,345.1	29,428.4	-14,083.3	44,773.4	52.1
1994	18,105.9	23,270.0	-5,164.1	41,375.9	77.8
1995	21,637.0	35,709.0	-14,072.0	57,346.1	60.6
1996	23,224.5	43,626.6	-20,402.2	66,851.1	53.2
1997	26,261.1	48,558.7	-22,297.6	74,819.8	54.1
1998	26,974.0	45,921.4	-18,947.4	72,895.3	58.7
1999	26,587.2	40,671.3	-14,084.0	67,258.5	65.4
2000	27,774.9	54,502.8	-26,727.9	82,277.7	51.0
2001	31,334.2	41,399.1	-10,064.9	72,733.3	75.7
2002	36,059.1	51,553.8	-15,494.7	87,612.9	69.9
2003	47,252.8	69,339.7	-22,086.9	116,592.5	68.1
2004	63,167.2	97,539.8	-34,372.6	160,706.9	64.8
2005	73,476.4	116,774.2	-43,297.7	190,250.6	62.9
2006	85,534.7	139,576.2	-54,041.5	225,110.9	61.3
2007	107,271.8	170,062.7	-62,791.0	277,334.5	63.1
2008	132,027.2	201,963.6	-69,936.4	333,990.8	65.4
2009	102,142.6	140,928.4	-38,785.8	243,071.0	72.5
2010	113,883.2	185,544.3	-71,661.1	299,427.6	61.4
2011	134,906.9	240,841.7	-105,934.8	375,748.5	56.0
2012	152,461.7	236,545.1	-84,083.4	389,006.9	64.5
2013	151,802.6	251,661.3	-99,858.6	403,463.9	60.3
2014	157,610.2	242,177.1	-84,567.0	399,787.3	65.1
2015	143,838.9	207,234.4	-63,395.5	351,073.2	69.4
2016	142,529.6	198,618.2	-56,088.6	341,147.8	71.8
2017	156,992.9	233,799.7	-76,806.7	390,792.6	67.1
2018	167,920.6	223,047.1	-55,126.5	390,967.7	75.3
2019	180,832.7	210,345.2	-29,512.5	391,177.9	86.0
2020	169,637.8	219,516.8	-49,879.1	389,154.6	77.3
2021	225,219.2	271,423.0	-46,203.7	496,642.2	83.0
2022	254,191.6	363,710.6	-109,519.0	617,902.1	69.9
2023	255,538.2	361,766.5	-106,228.3	617,304.7	70.6

TABLO - TABLE : III - 2
İHRACATIN AYLARA GÖRE DAĞILIMI
Milyon \$
(EXPORTS BY MONTHS)
(\$ Million)

AYLAR (Months)	2018	2019*	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019/2018	2020/2019	2021/2020	2022/2021	2023/2022
1	13,080.1	13,874.8	14,701.3	15,019.3	17,563.9	19,341.0	6.1	6.0	2.2	16.9	10.1
2	13,827.1	14,323.0	14,608.3	15,953.4	19,911.1	18,589.7	3.6	2.0	9.2	24.8	-6.6
3	16,338.3	16,335.9	13,353.1	18,958.7	22,688.9	23,588.0	0.0	-18.3	42.0	19.7	3.96
4	14,530.8	15,340.6	8,978.3	18,759.3	23,347.6	19,257.7	5.6	-41.5	108.9	24.5	-17.5
5	15,166.6	16,855.1	9,957.5	16,470.7	18,983.5	21,637.3	11.1	-40.9	65.4	15.3	13.98
6	13,657.1	11,634.7	13,460.3	19,744.8	23,427.9	20,832.6	-14.8	15.7	46.7	18.7	-11.1
7	14,771.4	15,932.0	14,890.7	16,370.1	18,490.3	19,807.7	7.9	-6.5	9.9	13.0	7.1
8	12,926.8	13,222.9	12,456.5	18,867.9	21,291.9	21,581.8	2.3	-5.8	51.5	12.8	1.4
9	15,247.4	15,273.6	15,990.8	20,736.3	22,594.8	22,461.0	0.2	4.7	29.7	9.0	-0.6
10	16,590.7	16,410.8	17,315.3	20,714.3	21,302.8	22,784.4	-1.1	5.5	19.6	2.8	7.0
11	16,386.9	16,242.7	16,088.7	21,455.6	21,871.2	22,959.7	-0.9	-0.9	33.4	1.9	5.0
12	14,645.7	15,386.7	17,837.1	22,233.9	22,916.9	22,961.8	5.1	15.9	24.6	3.1	0.2

TABLO - TABLE : III - 3
İTHALATIN AYLARA GÖRE DAĞILIMI
Milyon \$
(IMPORTS BY MONTHS)
(\$ Million)

AYLAR (Months)	2018	2019*	2020	2021	2022	2023	2019/2018	2020/2019	2021/2020	2022/2021	2023/2022
1	22,177.2	16,164.9	19,214.5	18,084.5	27,843.7	33,606.3	-27.1	18.9	-5.9	54.0	20.7
2	19,877.2	16,056.5	17,643.9	19,303.4	27,884.5	30,700.6	-19.2	9.9	9.4	44.5	10.1
3	22,262.2	18,250.5	18,822.2	23,628.4	30,876.2	31,936.6	-18.0	3.1	25.5	30.7	3.4
4	21,203.5	18,073.1	13,559.4	21,841.0	29,479.3	27,985.2	-14.8	-25.0	61.1	35.0	-5.1
5	23,190.7	18,542.3	13,393.6	20,626.4	29,587.1	34,114.7	-20.0	-27.8	54.0	43.4	15.3
6	19,542.8	15,064.5	16,317.9	22,625.8	31,595.2	26,062.4	-22.9	8.3	38.7	39.6	-17.5
7	20,957.9	19,229.1	17,717.8	20,690.9	29,238.6	32,294.9	-8.2	-7.9	16.8	41.3	10.5
8	15,566.9	15,563.7	18,756.9	23,175.0	32,531.0	30,256.6	0.0	20.5	23.6	40.4	-7.0
9	16,931.3	16,940.6	20,846.8	23,327.6	32,204.1	27,500.4	0.1	23.1	11.9	38.1	-14.6
10	16,402.7	18,176.5	19,714.3	22,223.3	29,202.5	29,387.9	10.8	8.5	12.7	31.4	0.6
11	16,295.4	18,228.4	21,142.7	26,901.5	30,655.2	28,915.6	11.9	16.0	27.2	14.0	-5.7
12	16,744.7	20,055.0	22,386.8	29,065.8	32,611.7	29,034.7	19.8	11.6	29.8	12.2	-11.0

Kaynak: TÜİK

Source: TURKSTAT

*Revize edilmiştir. / 2019 yılından itibaren Genel Ticaret Sistemine geçilmiştir.

*Data revised. / As of 2019, the General Trading System was introduced.

TABLO - TABLE : III - 4
SEÇİLMİŞ ÜLKE VE ÜLKE GRUPLARI İTİBARIYLA İHRACAT
(000 \$)
(EXPORTS BY SELECTED COUNTRIES AND COUNTRIES GROUPS)
(000\$)

ÜLKE GRUPLARI	2018	2019*	2020	2021	2022	2023 COUNTRY GROUPS
I- AB ÜLKELERİ	83,962.1	76,727.8	70,019.7	93,054.6	103,076.6	104,265.8 I- EUROPEAN UNION
II- TÜRKİYE SERBEST BÖLGELERİ	2,186.2	2,245.9	-	-	-	- II- FREE ZONES in TURKEY
III- DİĞER ÜLKE GRUPLARI	81,785.7	104,108.1	99,618.1	132,164.6	151,114.9	151,272.4 III- OTHER COUNTRY GROUPS
a.) Diğer Avrupa Ülkeleri	11,702.0	24,445.9	24,406.4	31,466.1	36,634.9	39,679.0 a.) Other European Countries
b.) Afrika Ülkeleri	14,450.1	16,623.3	15,240.7	21,212.0	23,606.1	21,285.3 b.) African Countries
- Kuzey Afrika Ülkeleri	9,477.8	10,829.0	9,224.1	13,336.4	14,110.1	13,585.9 - North African Countries
- Diğer Afrika Ülkeleri	4,973.0	5,794.3	6,016.6	7,875.6	9,496.0	7,699.4 - Other African Countries
c.) Amerika Ülkeleri	12,821.8	13,556.7	14,570.0	21,889.2	24,897.6	21,823.7 c.) American Countries
- Kuzey Amerika Ülkeleri	9,576.5	9,956.8	11,188.5	16,408.3	18,773.1	16,526.3 - North American Countries
- Orta Amerika ve Karayipler	1,473.3	1,766.9	1,452.9	2,443.2	2,768.4	2,757.7 - Central American & Caribbeans
- Güney Amerika Ülkeleri	1,772.0	1,833.1	1,928.6	3,037.7	3,356.1	2,539.7 - South American Countries
d.) Asya Ülkeleri	41,811.4	48,409.4	44,108.8	55,589.1	63,306.9	64,922.0 d.) Asian Countries
- Yakın ve Ortadoğu Ülkeleri	29,459.7	35,009.4	31,333.2	38,354.9	44,982.5	45,594.2 - Near and Middle Eastern
- Diğer Asya Ülkeleri	12,351.7	13,400.0	12,775.6	17,234.1	18,324.4	19,327.8 - Other Asian Countries
e.) Avustralya ve Yeni Zelanda	804.8	782.36	837.29	936.19	1088.99	1075.24 e.) Australia and New Zealand
f.) Diğer Ülke ve Bölgeler	194.8	290.39	454.90	325.40	1580.51	2487.09 f.) Other Countries and Religions
OECD Ülkeleri	93,768.0	99,327.1	95,055.1	125,882.7	135,590.7	133,572.3 OECD Countries
EFTA Ülkeleri	2,275.5	1,794.6	1,847.6	2,225.7	2,134.0	3,362.4 EFTA Countries
Karadeniz Ekonomik İşbirliği	17,822.8	20,446.8	20,301.1	27,700.3	35,719.3	38,761.8 Organization of Blacksea Economic
Ekonomik İşbirliği Teşkilatı	7,143.4	8,708.0	8,684.2	11,267.7	12,535.8	14,330.4 Organization for Economic Cooperation
Bağımsız Devletler Topluluğu	9,714.6	9,558.1	10,261.6	13,626.1	18,415.9	22,491.8 New Independent States
Türk Cumhuriyetleri	3,965.5	5,107.5	5,429.5	7,206.8	7,991.1	9,828.1 Turkish Republics
İslam Konferansı Teşkilatı	41,176.1	48,768.2	43,736.5	56,663.7	64,298.7	65,974.1 Organization of Islamic Conference
D-8 Gelişen Sekiz Ülke	7,266.0	8,462.9	7,565.1	10,229.4	10,609.2	6,366.2 D-8 Organization for Economic Cooperation
SEÇİLMİŞ ÜLKELER	2018	2019*	2020	2021	2022	2023 SELECTED COUNTRIES
Almanya	17,353.4	16,617.2	15,978.7	19,311.2	21,142.1	21,080.6 Germany
Birleşik Krallık	11,473.9	11,278.6	11,235.6	13,703.7	13,005.1	12,462.4 United Kingdom
İrak	9,437.0	10,223.3	9,142.0	8,757.0	13,750.4	12,761.8 Iraq
İtalya	10,047.5	9,753.0	8,082.6	9,201.5	12,393.9	12,378.8 İtaly
ABD	9,072.8	8,970.7	10,183.0	11,835.7	16,885.4	14,824.0 USA
Fransa	7,655.3	7,945.6	7,195.2	9,111.0	9,534.1	10,287.2 France
BAE	3,254.0	3,627.2	2,828.0	4,325.9	5,252.7	8,589.4 UAE
İspanya	8,121.1	8,138.7	6,683.5	7,943.6	9,654.7	9,773.1 Spain
İran	2,765.9	2,737.2	2,253.1	2,278.6	3,067.4	3,289.3 Iran
Hollanda	5,100.7	5,761.9	5,195.1	6,765.0	8,026.4	7,854.1 Netherlands

Kaynak: TÜİK

Source: TURKSTAT

*Revize edilmiştir. / 2019 yılından itibaren Genel Ticaret Sistemine geçilmiştir.

*Data revised. / As of 2019, the General Trading System was introduced.

TABLO - TABLE : III - 5
SEÇİLMİŞ ÜLKE VE ÜLKE GRUPLARI İTİBARI İLE İTHALAT
(000 \$)
(IMPORTS BY SELECTED COUNTRIES AND COUNTRIES GROUPS)
(000\$)

ÜLKE GRUPLARI	2018	2019*	2020	2021	2022	2023	COUNTRY GROUPS
I- AB ÜLKELERİ	80,812.5	67,911.4	73,337.5	85,382.1	93,287.1	106,011.9	I- EUROPEAN UNION
II- TÜRKİYE SERBEST BÖLGELERİ	1,322.3	1,252.9	-	-	-	-	II- FREE ZONES in TURKEY
III- DİĞER ÜLKE GRUPLARI	140,912.6	142,432.2	146,179.3	186,040.8	270,423.5	255,754.6	III- OTHER COUNTRY GROUPS
a.) Diğer Avrupa Ülkeleri	29,390.7	36,934.7	35,754.5	44,757.7	87,506.2	78,327.7	a.) Other European Countries
b.) Afrika Ülkeleri	7,047.9	5,820.7	7,309.8	8,232.6	9,510.6	10,354.0	b.) African Countries
- Kuzey Afrika Ülkeleri	4,593.8	4,010.0	4,757.3	5,417.7	6,099.2	7,277.9	- North African Countries
- Diğer Afrika Ülkeleri	2,454.1	1,810.8	2,552.5	2,814.9	3,411.4	3,076.2	- Other African Countries
c.) Amerika Ülkeleri	22,919.3	19,995.1	19,632.3	21,669.5	27,884.4	25,738.23	c.) American Countries
- Kuzey Amerika Ülkeleri	14,358.2	13,479.2	12,603.4	14,227.4	16,544.6	17,082.37	- North American Countries
- Orta Amerika ve Karayipler	786.3	941.3	1,031.0	1,099.0	1,420.7	1495.908	- Central American & Caribbeans
- Güney Amerika Ülkeleri	7,774.8	5,574.6	5,998.0	6,343.2	9,919.1	7,159.95	- South American Countries
d.) Asya Ülkeleri	69,377.3	63,429.5	69,306.6	67,906.5	109,281.2	115,519.91	d.) Asian Countries
- Yakın ve Ortadoğu Ülkeleri	17,858.4	16,088.8	20,275.7	12,822.9	21,345.6	24,808.94	- Near and Middle Eastern
- Diğer Asya Ülkeleri	51,518.9	47,340.7	49,030.9	55,083.5	87,935.6	90,710.97	- Other Asian Countries
e.) Avustralya ve Yeni Zelanda	1,108.5	1,084.0	442.4	1,157.6	1,689.7	1217.551	e.) Australia and New Zealand
f.) Diğer Ülke ve Bölgeler	11,068.8	15,168.2	13,733.7	24,428.5	34,551.5	24,597.16	f.) Other Countries and Religions
OECD Ülkeleri	107,173.4	100,295.9	108,318.1	120,832.4	147,333.3	164,150.28	OECD Countries
EFTA Ülkeleri	3,610.9	4,179.5	8,479.8	3,955.6	16,435.2	20,817.18	EFTA Countries
Karadeniz Ekonomik İşbirliği	32,812.4	33,881.6	28,044.3	43,741.7	74,179.4	60,340.7	Organization of Blacksea Economic
Ekonomik İşbirliği Teşkilatı	10,428.0	7,513.8	4,609.6	8,311.7	11,109.5	10,874.4	Organization for Economic Cooperation
Bağımsız Devletler Topluluğu	28,145.1	26,777.7	20,991.5	34,042.2	65,767.7	52,528.1	New Independent States
Türk Cumhuriyetleri	2,952.9	3,377.2	2,971.8	4,944.0	7,120.5	8,084.2	Turkish Republics
İslam Konferansı Teşkilatı	28,415.7	26,221.8	30,992.6	30,546.0	40,292.7	44,840.4	Organization of Islamic Conference
D-8 Gelişen Sekiz Ülke	13,547.7	9,683.1	7,058.1	10,876.9	14,170.5	9,962.87	D-8 Organization for Economic Cooperation
SEÇİLMİŞ ÜLKELER	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	SELECTED COUNTRIES
Çin	21,506.0	19,128.0	23,041.4	32,239.4	41,354.7	44,980.25	China
Almanya	21,535.2	19,280.4	21,732.8	17,875.9	24,033.1	28,683.4	Germany
Rusya Federasyonu	22,710.8	23,115.2	17,829.3	22,611.2	58,848.9	45,598.2	Russia
ABD	12,995.8	11,847.4	11,525.0	10,514.7	15,228.1	15,777.61	USA
İtalya	10,791.9	9,349.6	11,561.0	9,306.1	14,082.3	14,993.1	Italy
Fransa	7,836.5	6,760.1	7,931.5	6,541.9	9,429.7	11,545.5	France
Güney Kore	6,638.4	5,777.0	5,734.3	6,176.3	9,004.4	9,479.1	South Korea
Hindistan	7,524.7	6,635.2	4,830.1	6,389.4	10,697.1	7,931.1	India
İspanya	5,682.7	4,446.1	5,039.4	5,049.5	7,004.0	9,483.7	Spain
Birleşik Krallık	7,637.5	5,638.3	5,582.7	4,606.6	5,904.5	6,523.03	United Kingdom

Kaynak: TÜİK

Source: TURKSTAT

*Revize edilmiştir. / 2019 yılından itibaren Genel Ticaret Sistemine geçilmiştir.

*Data revised. / As of 2019, the General Trading System was introduced.

TABLO - TABLE : III - 6
İHRACATIN SEKTÖRLERE GÖRE DAĞILIMI
(Milyon \$)
(EXPORTS BY SECTORS)
(\$ Million)

SEKTÖRLER	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	SECTORS
I- TARIM, ORMANCILIK VE BALIKÇILIK	5,846.6	5,588.6	5,956.9	7,156.0	7,768.6	9,654.3	I- AGRICULTURE and FORESTRY
1) Bitkisel ve hayvansal üretim ile avcılık ve ilgili hizmet faaliyetleri	5,337.3	5,052.2	5,383.8	6,479.3	7,089.0	8,925.9	1) Crop and animal production hunting and related service activities
2) Ormancilik ve Tomrukçuluk	23.6	19.2	17.9	24.9	23.18	19.37	2) Forestry and Logging
3) Balıkçılık ve su ürünleri yetiştiriciliği	485.7	517.3	555.3	651.8	656.4	709.0	3) Fishing and aquaculture
II- MADENCİLİK VE TAŞ OCAKÇILIĞI	3,393.8	3,200.3	2,932.2	4,059.7	4,620.2	3,785.2	II- MINING AND QUARRYING
1) Kömür ve linyit çıkartılması	5.6	4.1	5.8	13.1	28.0	72.8	1) Mining of coal and lignite
2) Ham petrol ve doğalgaz çıkarımı	166.1	224.9	93.1	78.3	226.5	388.8	2) Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas
3) Metal cevheri madenciliği	1,304.5	1,201.0	1,345.7	2,082.0	2,182.5	1,953.8	3) Mining of metal ores
4) Diğer madencilik ve taş ocakçılığı	1,917.4	1,770.1	1,487.6	1,735.7	1,931.0	1,719.7	4) Other mining and quarrying
III- İMALAT	167,064.0	171,221.6	159,952.8	212,813.8	240,691.8	240,819.0	III-MANUFACTURING
1) Gıda ürünlerinin imalatı	12,760.9	13,436.5	14,000.1	17,297.9	21,454.5	20,813.3	1) Manufacture of food products
2) İçeceklerin imalatı	318.3	307.8	288.9	337.1	484.8	455.5	2) Manufacture of beverages
3) Tütün Ürünleri İmalatı	631.6	653.0	643.3	430.8	618.2	698.4	3) Manufacture of tobacco products
4) Tekstil ürünlerinin imalatı	11,649.3	11,506.3	11,485.4	14,802.9	14,232.7	12,948.8	4) Manufacture of textiles
5) Giyim eşyalarının imalatı	16,198.6	16,354.6	15,212.4	18,599.1	19,811.1	18,658.4	5) Manufacture of wearing apparel
6) Deri ve ilgili ürünlerin imalatı	1,406.4	1,463.6	1,181.7	1,645.9	1,962.9	1,836.5	6) Manufacture of leather and related products
7) Ağaç, ağaç ürünleri ve mantar ürünleri imalatı	833.2	892.5	966.1	1,457.2	1,766.8	1,779.6	7) Manufacture of wood and of products
8) Kağıt ve kağıt ürünlerinin imalatı	2,419.9	2,540.9	2,484.3	2,925.5	3,834.8	3,621.1	8) Manufacture of paper and paper products
9) Kayıtlı medyanın basılması ve çoğaltılması	38.6	20.2	19.4	31.5	31.9	32.0	9) Printing and reproduction of recorded media
10) Kok kömürü ve rafine edilmiş petrol ürünleri imalatı	5,437.3	7,686.3	4,111.4	7,452.5	14,403.9	14,813.3	10) Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products
11) Kimyasalların ve kimyasal ürünlerin imalatı	8,768.6	9,420.7	9,699.7	13,514.3	18,417.2	16,868.4	11) Chemicals and Chemical Products
12) Temel eczacılık ürünlerinin ve eczacılığa ait malzemelerin imalatı	1,315.8	1,439.8	1,832.7	1,493.0	1,915.8	2,218.2	12) Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations
13) Kauçuk ve plastik ürünlerin imalatı	7,846.1	7,981.9	8,047.2	10,374.0	11,252.1	10,960.1	13) Manufacture of rubber and plastics products
14) Diğer metalik olmayan mineral ürünlerin imalatı	4,199.0	4,747.6	5,140.1	5,233.0	7,452.3	6,532.3	14) Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products
15) Ana Metal Sanayi	19,287.4	16,892.8	16,467.4	22,779.1	26,688.9	22,221.6	15) Manufacture of basic metals
16) Makine ve teçhizat hariç, fabrikasyon metal ürünleri imalatı	8,447.9	8,723.7	8,856.4	9,764.7	13,601.3	14,236.8	16) Manufacture of fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment
17) Bilgisayarların, elektronik ve optik ürünlerin imalatı	2,798.4	2,766.6	2,364.1	2,730.9	2,969.1	3,567.0	17) Manufacture of computer electronic and optical products
18) Elektrikli teçhizat imalatı	11,108.9	11,304.8	11,292.0	14,657.6	16,063.4	16,869.2	18) Manufacture of electrical equipment
19) Başka yerde sınıflandırılmamış makine ve teçhizat imalatı	10,333.0	11,156.0	10,599.1	13,565.6	15,804.5	18,209.6	19) Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.
20) Motorlu kara taşıtı, treyler (römork) ve yarı treyler (yarı römork) imalatı	29,836.0	28,655.9	23,696.0	26,770.5	28,047.9	32,528.8	20) Manufacture of motor vehicles trailers and semi-trailers
21) Diğer ulaşım araçlarının imalatı	3,084.1	3,736.7	3,330.2	3,307.1	5,227.0	6,404.0	21) Manufacture of other transport equipment
22) Mobilya imalatı	2,652.6	3,067.8	3,068.6	3,121.7	4,212.2	4,148.0	22) Manufacture of furniture
23) Diğer imalatlar	5,692.1	6,465.7	5,166.3	6,846.4	10,145.4	10,398.2	23) Other manufacturing
IV- ELEKTRİK, GAZ, BUHAR	99.7	104.5	81.8	248.4	293.3	207.4	IV- ELECTRICITY GAS STEAM AND AIR CONDITONING SUPPLY

TABLO - TABLE : III - 7
İTHALATIN SEKTÖRLERE GÖRE DAĞILIMI
(Milyon \$)
(IMPORTS BY SECTORS)
(\$ Million)

SEKTÖRLER	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	SECTORS
I- TARIM, ORMANCILIK VE BALIKÇILIK	9,498.1	9,835.4	9,834.2	12,082.1	14,771.7	13,799.3	I- AGRICULTURE and FORESTRY
1) Bitkisel ve hayvansal üretim ile avcılık ve ilgili hizmet faaliyetleri	9,409.5	9,757.7	9,777.9	12,003.5	14,650.9	13,683.7	1) Crop and animal production hunting and related service activities
2) Ormancilik ve Tomrukçuluk	37.5	25.1	22.6	29.5	50.1	48.4	2) Forestry and Logging
3) Balıkçılık ve su ürünleri yetiştiriciliği	51.1	52.6	33.7	40.9	70.6	67.2	3) Fishing and aquaculture
II- MADENCİLİK VE TAŞ OCAKÇILIĞI	6,067.2	5,113.9	22,334.1	40,086.5	75,344.0	46,310.1	II- MINING AND QUARRYING
1) Kömür ve linyit çıkartılması	4,384.7	3,518.8	2,721.3	4,076.7	8,169.3	5,529.5	1) Mining of coal and lignite
2) Ham petrol ve doğalgaz çıkarımı	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	2) Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas
3) Metal cevheri madenciliği	1,248.7	1,212.0	1,204.5	2,224.4	1,687.5	1,235.5	3) Mining of metal ores
4) Diğer madencilik ve taş ocaçlığı	433.8	383.1	381.2	397.1	658.5	540.1	4) Other mining and quarrying
III- İMALAT	184,463.1	162,141.4	179,808.7	205,981.4	261,114.6	291,893.6	III-MANUFACTURING
1) Gıda ürünlerinin imalatı	5,648.9	5,643.9	6,118.3	7,366.9	10,770.9	10,454.5	1) Manufacture of food products
2) İçeceklerin imalatı	584.4	506.7	537.1	612.6	965.2	1,167.1	2) Manufacture of beverages
3) Tütün Ürünleri İmalatı	731.7	748.2	657.7	522.9	743.6	918.7	3) Manufacture of tobacco products
4) Tekstil ürünlerinin imalatı	4,861.0	4,609.6	4,009.3	4,690.7	6,031.6	5,030.8	4) Manufacture of textiles
5) Giyim eşyalarının imalatı	1,934.0	1,572.7	1,331.3	1,253.6	2,449.3	3,046.6	5) Manufacture of wearing apparel
6) Deri ve ilgili ürünlerin imalatı	1,195.0	1,039.2	863.4	1,016.2	1,554.9	2,183.5	6) Manufacture of leather and related products
7) Ağaç, ağaç ürünleri ve mantar ürünleri imalatı	779.3	390.0	420.7	466.6	717.3	1,046.7	7) Manufacture of wood and of products
8) Kağıt ve kağıt ürünlerinin imalatı	3,841.1	3,460.4	3,256.6	3,047.3	5,656.3	4,311.6	8) Manufacture of paper and paper products
9) Kayıtlı medyanın basılması ve çoğaltılması	40.9	36.7	37.3	33.7	46.8	53.3	9) Printing and reproduction of recorded media
10) Kok kömürü ve rafine edilmiş petrol ürünleri imalatı	16,160.4	11,509.3	8,052.7	13,187.3	22,935.0	23,844.5	10) Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products
11) Kimyasalların ve kimyasal ürünlerin imalatı	29,540.1	27,691.3	26,640.4	39,184.3	46,478.8	39,333.0	11) Chemicals and Chemical Products
12) Temel eczacılık ürünlerinin ve eczacılığa ait malzemelerin imalatı	4,843.8	5,262.5	5,331.4	7,174.6	4,963.4	5,401.3	12) Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations
13) Kauçuk ve plastik ürünlerin imalatı	5,179.5	4,736.7	4,897.5	5,814.0	6,502.5	7,051.4	13) Manufacture of rubber and plastics products
14) Diğer metalik olmayan mineral ürünlerin imalatı	1,826.3	1,603.2	1,765.4	2,199.0	2,838.9	2,955.2	14) Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products
15) Ana Metal Sanayi	32,621.7	29,182.3	42,500.8	36,011.7	56,615.5	62,028.2	15) Manufacture of basic metals
16) Makine ve teçhizat hariç, fabrikasyon metal ürünleri imalatı	5,018.2	4,461.9	4,515.8	4,613.5	5,375.3	6,272.9	16) Manufacture of fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment
17) Bilgisayarların, elektronik ve optik ürünlerin imalatı	13,134.3	12,046.6	13,606.1	11,861.5	16,195.4	20,409.9	17) Manufacture of computer electronic and optical products
18) Elektrikli teçhizat imalatı	9,367.7	8,353.2	9,227.4	9,389.3	12,022.3	15,479.7	18) Manufacture of electrical equipment
19) Başka yerde sınıflandırılmamış makine ve teçhizat imalatı	18,787.6	14,711.7	17,655.9	22,545.1	25,948.9	31,192.3	19) Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.
20) Motorlu kara taşıtı, treyler (römork) ve yarı treyler (yarı römork) imal	18,840.3	14,060.4	19,035.2	19,691.6	21,432.6	35,896.3	20) Manufacture of motor vehicles trailers and semi-trailers
21) Diğer ulaşım araçlarının imalatı	5,209.5	5,958.2	5,700.4	4,300.4	6,165.2	7,368.9	21) Manufacture of other transport equipment
22) Mobilya imalatı	516.3	472.7	432.4	396.0	569.4	655.1	22) Manufacture of furniture
23) Diğer imalatlar	3,801.2	4,084.2	3,215.5	2,760.8	4,135.5	5,792.1	23) Other manufacturing
IV- ELEKTRİK, GAZ, BUHAR	57.0	40.6	55.6	54.0	476.5	582.2	IV- ELECTRICITY GAS STEAM AND AIR CONDITONING SUPPLY
V - DİĞER	31,067.0	33,212.1	7,484.2	13,219.1	12,003.7	9,181.3	V- OTHERS
TOPLAM	231,152.5	210,343.5	219,516.8	271,423.0	363,710.6	361,766	TOTAL

Kaynak : TÜİK

Source : TURKSTAT

TABLO - TABLE : III - 8
SEÇİLMİŞ FASILLARA GÖRE İHRACAT (Milyon \$)
(EXPORTS BY SELECTED CHAPTERS) (\$ Million)

FASILLAR	2018	2019*	2020	2021	2022	2023 CHAPTERS
- Canlı Hayvanlar	58.0	84.6	83.4	106.1	129.0	64.7 - Live Animals
- Yenilen Sebze ve Meyveler	1,085.9	5,860.4	6,264.6	7,116.2	7,051.5	7,812.5 - Vegetables and Fruits
- Hububat	102.9	345.2	290.0	416.4	688.5	1,754.1 - Cereals
- Hayvansal ve Bitk. Katı ve Sıvı Yağlar	993.4	1,009.2	1,386.5	2,080.8	3,539.0	2,979.0 - Animal and Vegetable Fats and Oils
- Hububat, Un, Nişasta, Süt Müstah.	1,740.3	1,912.2	2,077.5	4,248.7	2,627.0	2,669.4 - Cereals, Flour, Starch and Milk Prep.
- Sebze,meyvelerden elde edilen müstahzarlar	1,908.0	2,088.3	2,364.5	2,169.3	3,079.4	3,119.5 - Preparations of vegetables and fruits
- Tütün ve Tütün Mamulleri	1,009.6	909.8	909.2	781.2	841.1	932.8 - Tobacco and Tobacco Confectionery
- Mineral Yakıtlar, Mineral Yağlar	4,412.0	8,447.4	4,715.2	6,632.8	16,411.3	16,385.7 - Mineral Fuels and Mineral Oils
- İnorganik Kimyasal Maddeler	1,847.5	1,876.8	1,648.2	2,182.7	3,548.1	2,964.5 - Inorganic Chemicals
- Organik Kimyasal Ürünler	632.1	652.7	601.4	1,062.9	1,350.5	1,137.4 - Organic Chemicals
- Eczacılık Ürünleri	1,172.5	1,430.7	1,825.6	1,905.8	1,899.0	2,199.3 - Pharmacetucal Products
- Gübreler	251.4	346.2	375.6	473.5	981.9	520.5 - Fertilizer
- Sabunlar ve diğer temizlik ürünleri	903.9	871.1	1,124.9	1,105.0	1,296.2	1,435.8 - Soap
- Plastik ve Plastik Mamulleri	6,043.2	6,804.6	6,971.1	10,015.2	11,571.7	10,571.5 - Plastics and Articles and There of
- Kauçuk ve Kauçuktan Eşya	2,822.3	2,905.2	2,655.9	3,454.7	3,707.8	3,818.3 - Rubber and Articles and There of
- Ham postlar ve Deriler	210.2	234.1	156.0	253.1	260.0	208.6 -Raw hides,Skins and Leather
- Kağıt ve Karton	1,716.0	1,785.1	1,725.4	2,135.6	2,843.1	2,531.6 - Paper and Paperboard
- Pamuk, Pamuk İpliği, Pam. Mens.	1,826.9	1,732.3	1,463.4	2,234.7	2,263.9	2,099.5 - Cotton, Cotton Yarn
- Sentetik ve Suni Flamentler	1,614.2	1,367.1	1,333.4	1,541.5	1,883.2	1,783.4 - Synthetic Filaments
- Örmeye Giyim Eşyası	9,045.3	9,200.6	8,384.8	12,923.2	11,006.6	10,279.6 - Knitted of Apparel
- Örülmemiş Giyim Eşyası	6,263.9	6,871.2	6,599.0	4,265.0	8,459.1	8,037.7 - Other Textile and Clothing
- Demir ve Çelik	11,546.5	10,019.0	8,803.1	17,063.3	14,671.5	8,860.3 - Iron and Steel
- Demir veya Çelikten Eşya	6,534.3	6,689.6	6,361.2	8,801.6	10,533.3	10,051.4 - Articles of Iron and Steel
- Bakır ve Bakırdan Eşya	1,793.3	1,521.8	1,581.0	2,599.9	2,662.9	2,497.862 - Copper and Copperware
- Alüminyum ve Alüminyumdan Eşya	2,995.1	3,116.4	3,060.8	5,173.4	6,707.7	5,317.6 - Aluminium and Articles There of
- Kazanlar, Makinalar ve Mekanik Cihazlar	15,828.8	17,761.9	16,795.9	17,118.6	22,672.0	25,202.3 - Boilers, Machinery and Mechanical Appliances
- Elektrikli Makine ve Cihazlar	8,723.0	9,748.3	9,303.3	12,011.3	13,704.3	15,327.1 - Electric Machinery and Equipment
- Kara Taşıtları ve Bunların Aksam Parçaları	26,758.6	26,901.2	22,097.8	25,012.7	26,800.8	30,826.4 - Auto Vehicles and Automotive Parts and Accessories
- Gemiler, Suda Yüzen Taşıtlar	9,178.0	1,225.4	1,473.6	2,053.8	1,795.4	2,229.1 - Ships and Vessels
- Optik Alet ve Cihazlar	864.7	1,182.6	1,317.7	1,422.6	1,601.4	1,921.1 - Optical Instruments
- Mobilyalar	3,130.8	3,868.3	3,896.6	3,878.4	5,260.0	5,145.8 - Furnitures
- Diğer Fasıllar	34,921.3	42,066.8	41,991.1	62,979.1	62,344.4	64,853.6 - Other Groups
GENEL TOPLAM	167,933.9	180,835.9	169,637.8	225,219.2	254,191.6	255,538.2 GRAND TOTAL

Kaynak: TÜİK

Source: TURKSTAT

*Revize edilmiştir. / 2019 yılından itibaren Genel Ticaret Sistemine geçilmiştir.

*Data revised. / As of 2019, the General Trading System was introduced.

TABLO - TABLE : III - 9
SEÇİLMİŞ FASILLARA GÖRE İTHALAT (Milyon \$)
(IMPORTS BY SELECTED CHAPTERS) (\$ Million)

FASILLAR	2017	2018	2019*	2020	2021	2022	2023 CHAPTERS
- Canlı Hayvanlar	1,212.2	1,767.9	700.6	446.9	310.2	180.9	1,196.0 - Live Animals
- Yenilen Sebze ve Meyveler	524.4	386.2	1,464.0	1,535.7	1,633.4	2,006.3	2,529.3 Vegetables and Fruits
- Hububat	1,696.5	2,025.3	3,522.6	3,281.1	4,248.0	5,368.6	5,075.1 - Cereals
- Hayvansal ve Bitk. Katı ve Sıvı Yağlar	1,476.5	1,158.4	1,241.6	1,636.1	2,499.3	4,104.9	3,215.5 - Animal and Vegetable Fats and Oils
- Hububat, Un, Nişasta, Süt Müstah.	217.5	211.0	219.1	211.4	263.8	282.0	302.7 - Cereals, Flour, Starch and Milk Prep.
- Sebze,meyvelerden elde edilen müstahzarlar	75.8	66.6	149.2	149.1	120.7	248.1	205.2 - Preparations of vegetables and fruits
- Tütün ve Tütün Mamulleri	529.3	608.3	749.9	665.3	627.0	752.7	923.0 - Tobacco and Tobacco Confectionery
- Mineral Yakıtlar, Mineral Yağlar	37,204.8	42,999.4	41,731.2	28,925.0	50,692.0	96,548.9	69,113.8 - Mineral Fuels and Mineral Oils
- İnorganik Kimyasal Maddeler	1,443.2	1,553.7	1,634.6	1,527.6	1,714.4	3,474.6	2508.699.202 - Inorganic Chemicals
- Organik Kimyasal Ürünler	5,387.7	5,973.2	5,965.2	5,888.5	7,323.5	11,119.6	9,179.6 - Organic Chemicals
- Eczacılık Ürünleri	4,449.0	4,363.4	4,911.3	4,958.1	6,874.8	4,559.6	4,986.4 - Pharmaceutical Products
- Gübreler	1,364.6	1,214.9	1,421.8	1,129.1	1,995.2	3,031.5	2,372.1 - Fertilizer
- Sabunlar ve diğer temizlik ürünleri	881.1	901.2	864.9	946.4	1,105.0	1,420.5	1,425.2 - Soap
- Plastik ve Plastik Mamulleri	13,264.9	12,938.1	11,800.1	11,738.9	17,590.5	18,975.9	16,214.5 - Plastics and Articles and There of
- Kauçuk ve Kauçuktan Eşya	2,951.1	2,803.1	2,601.5	2,692.3	3,578.9	4,132.6	3,866.2 - Rubber and Articles and There of
- Ham postlar ve Deriler	259.5	265.4	231.9	184.6	210.5	318.9	315.5 -Raw hides,Skins and Leather
- Kağıt ve Karton	2,811.9	2,749.8	2,530.9	2,428.7	2,741.0	4,055.2	3,070.3 - Paper and Paperboard
- Pamuk, Pamuk İpliği, Pam. Mens.	2,995.0	2,508.5	2,629.3	2,543.1	2,826.3	4,842.0	2,746.2 - Cotton, Cotton Yarn
- Sentetik ve Suni Flamentler	2,286.8	2,160.3	1,881.4	1,801.3	1,853.2	2,882.1	2,178.8 - Synthetic Filaments
- Örme Giyim Eşyası	735.6	621.3	617.5	544.0	564.2	1,079.3	1,288.8 - Knitted of Apparel
- Örülmemiş Giyim Eşyası	1,342.9	1,068.9	914.2	749.0	653.5	1,295.9	1,667.8 - Other Textile and Clothing
- Demir ve Çelik	16,761.9	18,401.4	15,049.7	15,103.0	27,618.1	28,367.0	24,160.5 - Iron and Steel
- Demir veya Çelikten Eşya	2,957.8	2,825.0	2,604.8	2,460.0	2,845.4	3,687.4	3,993.9 - Articles of Iron and Steel
- Bakır ve Bakırdan Eşya	3,326.5	3,344.2	3,036.9	3,211.9	4,287.0	5,510.3	5,651.9 - Copper and Copperware
- Alüminyum ve Alüminyumdan Eşya	3,469.0	3,872.3	3,636.6	3,407.7	5,051.5	7,683.2	6,292.6 - Aluminium and Articles There of
- Kazanlar, Makinalar ve Mekanik Cihazlar	27,164.8	25,767.0	22,158.5	25,272.1	24,976.4	34,574.4	40,939.2 - Boilers, Machinery and Mechanical Appliances
- Elektrikli Makine ve Cihazlar	21,152.1	16,569.4	15,445.7	17,140.3	19,965.4	21,534.6	27,824.0 - Electric Machinery and Equipment
- Kara Taşıtları ve Bunların Aksam Parçaları	17,428.0	13,895.0	10,007.7	15,291.5	12,825.6	17,678.3	32,259.6 - Auto Vehicles and Automotive Parts and Accessories
- Gemiler, Suda Yüzen Taşıtlar	2,679.4	884.7	1,015.5	710.6	1,039.0	1,356.5	965.3 - Ships and Vessels
- Optik Alet ve Cihazlar	4,999.0	4,683.8	4,505.1	4,753.7	4,882.6	5,243.6	6,450.8 - Optical Instruments
- Mobilyalar	946.8	843.2	758.2	720.8	653.0	906.2	1,067.4 - Furnitures
- Diğer Fasıllar	49,802.9	43,608.1	44,341.9	57,463.2	57,853.6	66,489.0	80,289.2 - Other Groups
TOPLAM	233,798.5	223,039.0	210,343.5	219,516.8	271,423.0	363,710.6	361,766.5 TOTAL

Kaynak: TÜİK

Source: TURKSTAT

*Revize edilmiştir. / 2019 yılından itibaren Genel Ticaret Sistemine geçilmiştir.

*Data revised. / As of 2019, the General Trading System was introduced.

TABLO - TABLE : IV - 1
İSTANBUL TİCARET ODASI
TOPTAN EŞYA FİYATLARI İNDEKSİ
(1963 = 100)
(İSTANBUL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE)
(WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX)
(1963 = 100)

Aylar (Months)	Genel İndeks Değerleri (General Indeks Number)						Aylık Değişim Oranları % (Monthly Percentage Change %)						Aylar İtibarıyla Yıllık Değişim % (Annual Rate of Change %)						Yıllık Ortalama Değişim % (Aver. Annual Rate of Change%)					
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1	153099222.3	188228776.2	203135315.3	239188914.5	368244394.2	664484230.0	1.42	1.45	1.68	1.31	6.03	5.53	9.66	22.95	7.92	17.75	53.96	80.45	12.49	18.91	14.43	11.64	29.24	84.79
2	154489540.8	190016401.7	206664820.6	240050938.0	380700413.4	680276380.0	0.91	0.95	1.74	0.36	3.38	2.38	10.44	23.00	8.76	16.15	58.59	78.69	12.32	19.95	13.29	12.27	32.90	85.91
3	155121190.3	191362448.3	210335257.6	247494696.2	409834332.2	713993229.0	0.41	0.71	1.78	3.10	7.65	4.96	9.99	23.36	9.91	17.67	65.59	74.22	12.05	21.04	12.25	12.93	37.08	85.97
4	158125618.5	196197698.2	212077885.4	249233498.0	431696836.2	736397568.7	1.94	2.53	0.83	0.7	5.33	3.14	11.64	24.08	8.09	17.52	73.21	70.58	11.90	22.06	11.01	13.73	41.89	85.08
5	162229705.9	200445558.7	214140088.1	254897115.3	456561569.3	777651329.1	2.60	2.17	0.97	2.27	5.76	5.60	14.84	23.56	6.83	19.03	79.12	70.33	12.05	22.77	9.71	14.77	47.06	83.80
6	164502171.8	196260871.4	209237446.8	262720070.0	493872310.1	811260353.7	1.40	-2.09	-2.29	3.07	8.17	4.32	16.34	19.31	6.61	25.56	87.98	64.27	12.34	22.95	8.73	16.36	52.45	81.31
7	166006272.6	197285928.3	212265747.9	270905880.6	509171085.0	848103933.4	0.91	0.52	1.45	3.12	3.10	4.54	16.77	18.84	7.59	27.63	87.95	66.57	12.68	23.06	7.9	18.04	57.60	79.27
8	172317200.3	193968779.9	214046697.3	274758981.2	544281049.5	904496542.1	3.80	-1.68	0.84	1.42	6.90	6.65	21.47	12.56	10.35	28.36	98.09	66.18	13.45	22.22	7.75	19.54	63.49	76.72
9	183469076.9	193700960.3	219657441.3	282736466.3	560298217.3	940121032.1	6.47	-0.14	2.62	2.90	2.94	3.94	26.61	5.58	13.4	28.72	98.17	67.79	14.52	20.29	8.4	20.82	69.27	74.55
10	184134034.8	196600645.9	225006888.4	290537312.0	593296204.0	973272318.8	0.36	1.50	2.44	2.76	5.89	3.53	26.96	6.77	14.45	29.12	104.21	64.04	15.70	18.52	9.04	22.06	75.50	71.81
11	184468455.6	197022690.7	231366059.3	310214224.7	607155350.6	1001879046.6	0.18	0.21	2.83	6.77	2.34	2.94	24.57	6.81	17.43	34.08	95.72	65.01	16.82	16.98	9.93	23.50	80.54	69.78
12	185534711.6	199785078.3	236103784.5	347304182.4	664484230.0	1024991605.8	0.58	1.40	2.05	11.96	3.71	2.31	22.91	7.68	18.18	47.10	81.31	62.77	17.79	15.68	10.81	26.06	83.02	68.37
Yıllık Ortalama (Annual Average)	175332703.7	195072986.5	216169786.0	272503523.3	501632999.3	839743964.1													13.68	20.37	10.27	17.64	55.84	78.95

Kaynak: İTO
Source: ICOC

TABLO - TABLE : IV - 2
TÜRKİYE İSTATİSTİK KURUMU
ÜRETİCİ FİYATLARI İNDEKSİ
(2003 = 100)
(TURKISH STATISTICAL INSTITUTE)
(PRODUCER PRICE INDEX)
(2003=100)

Aylar

(Months)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1	319.60	424.86	462.42	583.38	1129.03	2105.17	0.99	0.45	1.84	2.66	10.45	4.15	12.14	32.93	8.84	26.16	93.53	86.46	15.66	28.70	15.71	13.64	49.93	125.53
2	328.17	425.26	464.64	590.52	1210.60	2138.04	2.68	0.09	0.48	1.22	7.22	1.56	13.71	29.59	9.26	27.09	105.01	76.61	15.50	29.97	14.18	15.14	58.83	120.72
3	333.21	431.98	468.69	614.93	1321.90	2147.44	1.54	1.58	0.87	4.13	9.19	0.44	14.28	29.64	8.50	31.20	114.97	62.45	15.35	31.17	12.61	17.04	64.30	113.73
4	341.88	444.85	474.69	641.63	1423.27	2164.94	2.60	2.98	1.28	4.34	7.67	0.81	16.37	30.12	6.71	35.17	121.82	52.11	15.36	32.14	10.87	19.44	72.03	105.50
5	354.85	456.74	482.02	666.79	1548.01	2179.02	3.79	2.67	1.54	3.92	8.76	0.65	20.16	28.71	5.53	38.33	132.16	40.76	15.80	32.85	9.14	22.24	80.38	95.80
6	365.60	457.16	485.37	693.54	1652.75	2320.72	3.03	0.09	0.69	4.01	6.77	6.50	23.71	25.04	6.17	42.89	138.31	40.42	16.57	32.81	7.74	25.38	88.77	86.59
7	372.06	452.63	490.33	710.61	1738.21	2511.75	1.77	-0.99	1.02	2.46	5.17	8.23	25.00	21.66	8.33	44.92	144.61	44.50	17.41	32.34	6.81	28.47	97.30	78.51
8	396.62	449.96	501.85	730.28	1780.05	2659.60	6.60	-0.59	2.35	2.77	2.41	5.89	32.13	13.45	11.53	45.52	143.73	49.41	18.78	30.51	6.71	31.34	105.39	71.97
9	439.78	450.55	515.13	741.58	1865.09	2749.98	10.88	0.13	2.65	1.55	4.78	3.40	46.15	2.45	14.33	43.96	151.50	47.44	21.36	26.44	7.71	33.83	114.02	65.55
10	443.78	451.31	533.44	780.45	2011.13	2803.29	0.91	0.17	3.55	5.24	7.83	1.94	45.01	1.70	18.20	46.31	157.69	39.39	23.73	22.58	9.11	36.20	122.93	58.46
11	432.55	450.97	555.16	858.43	2026.08	2882.04	-2.53	-0.08	4.08	9.99	0.74	2.81	38.54	4.26	23.11	54.62	136.02	42.25	25.52	19.68	10.69	38.94	128.94	53.15
12	422.94	454.08	568.27	1022.25	2021.19	2915.02	-2.22	0.69	2.36	19.08	-0.24	1.14	33.64	7.36	25.15	79.89	97.72	44.22	27.01	17.56	12.18	43.86	128.47	49.93
Yıllık Ortalama	379.25	445.86	500.17	719.53	1643.94	2464.75	2.50	0.60	1.89	5.11	5.90	3.13	26.74	18.91	12.14	43.01	128.09	52.17	19.00	28.06	10.29	27.13	92.61	85.45

(Annual Average)

Kaynak: TÜİK

Source: TURKSTAT

İSTANBUL ÜCRETLİLER GEÇİNME İNDEKSİ
(1995 = 100)
 (İSTANBUL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE)
 (İSTANBUL COST OF LIVING INDEX FOR WAGE EARNERS)
 (1995 = 100)

Aylar																								
(Months)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1	16740.76	19753.88	22278.10	25632.02	38682.31	69503.09	0.87	1.14	0.58	1.16	13.78	5.94	8.66	18.00	12.78	15.05	50.91	79.68	9.25	14.46	15.37	12.77	22.52	89.82
2	16852.56	19948.11	22530.49	26012.04	40401.45	72167.08	0.67	0.98	1.13	1.48	4.44	3.83	9.02	18.37	12.95	15.45	55.32	78.62	9.29	15.23	14.93	12.99	26.02	91.04
3	17070.38	20098.21	22604.22	26305.18	42942.30	74296.62	1.29	0.75	0.33	1.13	6.29	2.95	9.66	17.74	12.47	16.37	63.25	73.02	9.34	15.90	14.50	13.33	30.10	90.93
4	17354.35	20662.89	22838.67	26570.78	47819.98	77690.23	1.66	2.81	1.04	1.01	11.36	4.57	10.23	19.06	10.53	16.34	79.97	62.46	9.44	16.63	13.79	13.81	35.62	88.27
5	17499.75	20872.82	23332.76	27015.48	50612.37	78978.83	0.84	1.02	2.16	1.67	5.84	1.66	10.81	19.27	11.79	15.78	87.35	56.05	9.56	17.33	13.20	14.15	41.80	84.51
6	17722.01	20668.16	23348.34	27113.16	52651.37	81709.55	1.27	-0.98	0.07	0.36	4.03	3.46	12.15	16.62	12.97	16.12	94.19	55.19	9.79	17.67	12.92	14.41	48.44	80.51
7	17813.42	20677.10	23450.17	27525.92	54805.76	89750.50	0.52	0.04	0.44	1.52	4.09	9.84	12.50	16.08	13.41	17.38	99.11	63.73	10.12	17.94	12.73	14.75	55.32	77.53
8	18211.04	21199.42	23589.18	28044.38	56063.35	97643.61	2.23	2.53	0.59	1.88	2.29	8.80	14.99	16.41	11.27	18.89	99.91	74.17	10.64	18.03	12.32	15.38	62.06	75.92
9	18947.32	21435.39	23934.89	28667.70	59462.25	102977.99	4.04	1.11	1.47	2.22	6.06	5.46	18.54	13.13	11.66	19.77	107.42	73.18	11.43	17.54	12.20	16.05	69.34	73.94
10	19605.04	21816.88	24521.42	29611.78	61819.60	106782.15	3.47	1.78	2.45	3.29	3.96	3.69	20.31	11.28	12.40	20.76	108.77	72.73	12.31	16.75	12.29	16.79	76.64	72.00
11	19558.01	21914.74	24997.18	31007.89	63736.26	110832.37	-0.24	0.45	1.94	4.71	3.10	3.79	18.61	12.05	14.07	24.05	105.55	73.89	12.99	16.17	12.47	17.62	83.37	70.47
12	19530.90	22149.31	25337.79	33998.85	65608.66	114738.15	-0.14	1.07	1.36	9.65	2.94	3.52	17.68	13.41	14.40	34.18	92.97	74.88	13.68	15.81	12.57	19.36	88.03	69.72
Yıllık Ortalama (Annual Average)	18075.46	20933.08	23563.60	28125.43	51908.01	89755.85							13.60	15.95	12.56	19.18	87.06	69.80	10.65	16.62	13.27	15.12	53.27	80.39

Kaynak: İTO
 Source: ICOC

TABLO - TABLE : IV - 4
TÜRKİYE İSTATİSTİK KURUMU
TÜRKİYE TÜKETİCİ FİYATLARI İNDEKSİ
2003=100
(TURKISH STATISTICAL INSTITUTE)
(TURKISH CONSUMER PRICE INDEX)
(2003=100)

Aylar

(Months)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
1	330.75	398.07	446.45	513.30	763.23	1203.48	1.02	1.06	1.35	1.68	11.10	6.65	10.35	20.35	12.15	14.97	48.69	57.68	11.23	17.16	14.52	12.53	22.58	72.45
2	333.17	398.71	448.02	517.96	799.93	1241.33	0.73	0.16	0.35	0.91	4.81	3.15	10.26	19.67	12.37	15.61	54.44	55.18	11.23	17.93	13.94	12.81	25.98	71.83
3	336.48	402.81	450.58	523.53	843.64	1269.75	0.99	1.03	0.57	1.08	5.46	2.29	10.23	19.71	11.86	16.19	61.14	50.51	11.14	18.70	13.33	13.18	29.88	70.20
4	342.78	409.63	454.43	532.32	904.79	1300.04	1.87	1.69	0.85	1.68	7.25	2.39	10.85	19.50	10.94	17.14	69.97	43.68	11.06	19.39	12.66	13.70	34.46	67.20
5	348.34	413.52	460.62	537.05	931.76	1300.60	1.62	0.95	1.36	0.89	2.98	0.04	12.15	18.71	11.39	16.59	73.50	39.59	11.10	19.91	12.10	14.13	39.33	63.72
6	357.44	413.63	465.84	547.45	977.90	1351.59	2.61	0.03	1.13	1.94	4.95	3.92	15.39	15.72	12.62	17.53	78.62	38.21	11.49	19.88	11.88	14.55	44.54	59.95
7	359.41	419.24	468.56	557.36	1001.03	1479.84	0.55	1.36	0.58	1.80	2.37	9.49	15.85	16.65	11.76	18.95	79.60	47.83	12.00	19.91	11.51	15.15	49.65	57.45
8	367.66	422.84	472.61	563.60	1015.65	1614.31	2.30	0.86	0.86	1.12	1.46	9.09	17.90	15.01	11.77	19.25	80.21	58.94	12.61	19.62	11.27	15.78	54.69	56.26
9	390.84	427.04	477.21	570.66	1046.89	1691.04	6.30	0.99	0.97	1.25	3.08	4.75	24.52	9.26	11.75	19.58	83.45	61.53	13.75	18.27	11.47	16.42	59.91	55.30
10	401.27	435.59	487.38	584.32	1084.00	1749.11	2.67	2.00	2.13	2.39	3.54	3.43	25.24	8.55	11.89	19.89	85.51	61.36	14.90	16.81	11.74	17.09	65.26	54.26
11	395.48	437.25	498.58	604.84	1115.26	1806.50	-1.44	0.38	2.30	3.61	2.88	3.28	21.62	10.56	14.03	21.31	84.39	61.98	15.63	15.87	12.04	17.71	70.36	53.40
12	393.88	440.50	504.81	686.95	1128.45	1859.38	-0.40	0.74	1.25	13.58	1.18	2.93	20.30	11.84	14.60	36.08	64.27	64.77	16.33	15.18	12.28	19.60	72.31	53.86
Yıllık Ortalama	363.13	418.24	469.59	561.61	967.71	1488.91													12.71	18.22	12.40	15.22	47.41	61.32

(Annual Average)

Kaynak: TÜİK
Source: TURKSTAT

TABLO - TABLE : IV - 5
BAŞLICA PARASAL ve MALİ GÖSTERGELER
(MAIN MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS)

	Aralık (December)	Aralık (December)	Aralık (December)	Aralık (December)	Aralık (December)	Aralık (December)	Aralık (December)	Eylül (December)	
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
Para Arzı (M1)	" 382,351.1	449,631.8	512,524.1	712,832.6	1,219,863.7	2,097,220.3	3,131,103.0	4,757,514.1	Money Supply (M1)
Para Arzı (M2)	" 1,406,728.8	1,624,675.3	1,940,349.7	2,457,520.4	3,325,045.4	5,061,707.3	8,212,797.0	13,615,988.7	Money Supply (M2)
Para Arzı (M3)	" 1,450,681.2	1,670,831.3	1,988,304.8	2,575,172.7	3,418,684.2	5,165,828.2	8,443,279.0	14,018,354.3	Money Supply (M3)
	Aralık (Dec)	Aralık (Dec)	Aralık (Dec)	Aralık (Dec)	Aralık (Dec)	Aralık (Dec)	Aralık (Dec)	Aralık (Dec)	
Rezervler (Milyon \$)	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Reserves (Million \$)
Brüt Rezervler	92,051.0	107,730.0	93,028.0	105,696.0	93,277.0	111,181.0	128,736.0	140,884.0	Gross Reserves
Altın	14,051.3	23,537.0	20,130.0	27,087.0	43,241.0	38,488.0	45,846.0	48,164.0	Gold
Faiz Oranları	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Interest Rates
-Ağırlıklı Ortalama TL Tasarruf Mevduatı									- Weighted average interest rates for deposit
1 Ay	8.52	11.06	16.27	17.88	9.95	17.04	15.50	27.85	1 Month
3 Ay	10.64	13.03	18.14	18.81	10.78	18.20	19.04	33.29	3 Month
6 Ay	10.94	13.42	17.20	18.97	9.42	17.57	16.88	24.46	6 Month
1 Yıl	11.41	13.37	16.15	20.90	10.70	17.59	16.92	19.96	1 Year
Dolar ve Euro üzerinden açılan Faiz Oranları %									Foreign Exchange Deposits Rates
ABD \$									ABD \$
3 Ay	3.13	3.30	4.05	2.98	1.40	1.14	2.14	2.41	3 Month
1 Yıl	2.94	3.06	3.61	3.52	1.70	1.60	2.08	3.40	1 Year
Euro									Euro
3 Ay	1.43	1.48	1.81	0.92	0.47	0.50	1.15	1.62	3 Month
1 Yıl	1.55	1.52	1.60	1.28	0.38	0.46	0.74	1.86	1 Year
M.B. Reeskont Faiz Oranları									Central Bank Rediscount Rates
- Reeskont İşlemleri	8.75	-	18.50	12.75	15.75	14.75	9.75	43.25	-Rediscount
- Avans İşlemleri	9.75	-	19.50	13.75	16.75	15.75	10.75	44.25	-Advance
Bankalar arası gecelik Repo Faiz Oranları %	9.41	11.57	23.87	20.45	10.92	16.17	10.68	19.01	Overnight interest rates in interbank repo market source
BIST Ulusal 100 indeksi	781.38	1153.33	912.70	1144.24	1476.72	1857.65	5509.16	7470.18	BIST National Index

Kaynak: Merkez Bankası (MB)

Source: Central Bank (CB)

TABLO - TABLE : IV - 6
MEVDUAT GELİŞMELERİ (Bin TL.)
(DEVELOPMENTS IN DEPOSITS -Thousand TL)

	Aralık (Dec.)	Aralık (Dec.)	Aralık (Dec.)	Aralık (Dec.)	Aralık (Dec.)	Aralık (Dec.)	
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
I. BANKALARDAKİ TL MEVDUATLAR	1,037,909,295	1,249,677,529	1,538,649,644	1,868,353,495	4,737,655,056	8,795,177,808	I. TL DEPOSITS WITH BANKS
A.Mevduat Bankaları	978,263,364	1,159,809,709	1,436,580,505	1,719,711,591	4,287,885,994	8,025,565,201	A.Deposit Banks
1-Yurtiçi Yerleşik Toplam TL Mevduat	957,992,117	1,134,460,358	1,402,038,628	1,685,714,405	4,204,421,977	7,794,847,767	1-Total TL Deposits of Residents
2-Yurtdışı Yerleşik Toplam TL Mevduat	20,271,247	25,349,351	34,541,877	33,997,186	83,464,117	230,717,434	2-Total TL Deposits of Non-Residents
B.Katılım Bankaları	76,380,608	89,867,820	102,069,139	148,641,904	449,769,062	769,612,607	B.Participation Banks
1-Yurtiçi Yerleşikler	67,586,921	85,478,409	97,381,216	141,087,401	421,516,404	711,171,452	1-Residents
2-Yurtdışı Yerleşikler	8,793,687	4,389,411	4,687,923	7,554,503	28,252,655	58,441,155	2-Non-Residents
I. BANKALARDAKİ YP MEVDUATLARI	952,309,764	1,271,833,009	1,875,318,214.19	3,322,933,323	4,019,137,802	5,827,059,665	I. FX DEPOSITS WITH BANKS
A.Mevduat Bankaları	875,929,116	1,148,485,519	1,657,306,946	2,922,802,893	3,584,678,626	5,096,402,385	A.Deposit Banks
1-Yurtiçi Yerleşik Toplam YP Mevduat	784,049,535	1,038,061,349	1,530,306,935	2,717,861,551	3,271,087,678	4,624,447,489	1-Total FX Deposits of Residents
2-Yurtdışı Yerleşik Toplam YP Mevduat	91,879,621	110,424,170	127,000,011	204,941,342	313,590,948	471,954,896	2-Total FX Deposits of Non-Residents
B.Katılım Bankaları	76,380,608	123,347,490	218,011,268	400,130,430	434,459,176	730,657,280	B.Participation Banks
1-Yurtiçi Yerleşikler	67,586,921	110,283,412	199,563,860	358,715,334	317,608,529	554,082,221	1-Residents
2-Yurtdışı Yerleşikler	8,793,687	13,064,079	18,447,408	41,415,096	116,850,646	176,575,058	2-Non-Residents
TOPLAM MEVDUAT (TL + YP)	1,990,219,059	2,521,510,538	3,413,967,858	5,191,286,818	8,756,792,858	14,622,237,473	TOTAL DEPOSITS (TL + FX)
TOPLAM MEVDUAT (Bankalararası dahil)	2,096,868,725	2,628,432,780	3,552,302,256	5,405,273,813	9,155,540,207	15,231,693,160	TOTAL DEPOSITS (Inc. Interbank deposits)

TABLO - TABLE : IV - 7
BANKACILIK SİSTEMİ KREDİ HACMİ (Bin TL)
(TOTAL LOANS - Thousand TL)

	Aralık (Dec.)	Aralık (Dec.)	Aralık (Dec.)	Aralık (Dec.)	Aralık (Dec.)	Aralık (Dec.)	
	2018	2019*	2020	2021	2022	2023/3	
1- TCMB Kredileri	47,925	53,736	66,515	117,595	167,671	266,381	1- CBRT Loans
2- Mevduat Bankaları	1,945,651,618	2,143,292,990	2,912,402,121	3,846,229,184	6,111,188,231	9,125,206,811	2- Deposit Banks' Loan
3- Kalkınma ve Yatırım Bankaları	188,093,565	205,022,820	255,766,684	393,746,853	470,377,734	778,383,459	3- Invest. and Devolop. Banks' Loan
4- Katılım Bankaları	113,059,877	132,078,468	215,926,551	324,009,418	561,429,368	884,504,736	4- Participation Banks
Bankacılık Sistemi Kredi Hacmi	2,246,852,985	2,480,448,014	3,384,161,871	4,564,103,050	7,143,163,004	10,788,361,387	Total Loans

Kaynak: MB

Source: CB

TABLO-TABLE: IV - 8
PROTESTO EDİLEN SENETLER (TL)
(PROTESTED BILLS) (TL)

TÜRKİYE (TURKEY)

Yıllar (Years)	Adet (Number)	Nominal Değerler /Bin TL) (Nominal Values)(Thousand TL)
2014	686,658	7,902,453,046
2015	718,627	9,780,166,000
2016	780,569	12,023,549.000
2017	748,873	12,465,967.000
2018	775,546	18,544,987.000
2019	783,509	21,134,910.000
2020	572,206	11,221,103.054
2021	421,033	11,889,741.580
2022	292,000	12,065,287.000
2023	218,680	19,218,338.000

Yıllık Değişim (Annual Change) %

2015/14	4.7	23.8
2016/15	8.6	-99.9
2017/16	-4.1	3.7
2018/17	3.6	48.8
2019/18	1.0	14.0
2020/19	-27.0	-46.9
2021/2020	-26.4	6.0
2022/2021	-30.6	1.5
2023/2022	-25.1	59.3

İSTANBUL

Yıllar (Years)	Adet (Number)	Nominal Değerler /Bin TL) (Nominal Values)(Thousand TL)
2009	252,166	2,162,698
2010	201,523	1,658,491
2011	123,552	1,459,196
2012	136,369	1,926,410
2013	144,849	815,266
2014	138,236	2,120,984
2015	142,825	2,615,236
2016	155,167	3,296,488
2017	147,571	3,821,848
2018	150,120	5,960,840
2019	151,788	5,918,700
2020	115,653	3,659,200
2021	90,855	4,211,053
2022	61,202	3,335,378
2023	43,789	6,838,339

Yıllık Değişim (Annual Change) %

2010/09	-20.1	-23.3
2011/10	-38.7	-12.0
2012/11	10.4	32.0
2013/12	6.2	-57.7
2014/13	-4.6	160.2
2015/14	3.3	23.3
2016/15	8.6	26.0
2017/16	-4.9	15.9
2018/17	1.7	56.0
2019/18	1.1	-0.7
2020/19	-23.8	-38.2
2021/20	-21.4	15.1
2022 /21	-32.6	-20.8
2023 /3	-28.5	105.0

Not: Senet bazı asgari bildirim limiti 2011 yılı ve sonrası için 2.000 TL. olup, bunun altındaki tutarlar toplu olarak bildirilmektedir.

Note: (*) Minimum notification limit on bill is two thousand TL, below this amount is consolidated.

Kaynak: Türkiye Bankalar Birliği

Source: The Bank Association of Turkey

TABLO - TABLE : IV - 9
ÖDEMELER DENGESİ (Milyon \$)
(BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - Million \$)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
A. CARİ İŞLEMLER DENGESİ	-27,633	6,759	-35,600	-13,693	-48,395	-45,383	A. CURRENT ACCOUNT
I) Dış Ticaret Dengesi	-41,585	-18,676	-37,863	-29,278	-89,503	-86,789	Balance on Goods
1. İhracat - FOB	174,742	182,059	168,387	224,698	253,399	250,929	1. Export - FOB
2. İthalat - FOB	216,327	200,735	206,250	253,976	342,902	337,718	2. Import
II) Hizmetler Dengesi	24,770	31,537	11,538	26,551	50,066	52,029	Balance on Services
3. Hizmet Gelirleri	47,813	53,764	35,429	58,153	90,479	99,884	3. Services: Credit
4. Hizmet Giderleri	23,043	22,227	23,891	31,602	40,413	47,855	4. Services: Debit
III) Yatırım Dengesi	-11,695	-12,513	-9,394	-12,032	-8,584	-11,216	Balance on Primary Income
5. Birincil Yatırım Gelirleri	6,132	6,331	6,221	6,727	8,418	11,504	5. Primary Income: Credit
6. Birincil Yatırım Giderleri	17,827	18,844	15,615	18,759	17,002	22,720	6. Primary Income: Debit
IV) İkincil Yatırım Gelirleri	877	1,326	119	1,066	-374	593	Secondary Income
B. FİNANS DENGESİ	-10,858	1,308	-38,934	-27,774	-35,196	-52,537	B. FINANCIAL ACCOUNT
7. Doğrudan Yatırım- Varlıklar	3,637	2,943	3,239	6,449	4,927	5,963	7. Direct Investment-Assets
8. Doğrudan Yatırım-Yükümlülükler	13,163	8,385	7,554	13,996	13,096	10,605	8. Direct Investment-Liabilities
9. Portföy Hesabı-Varlıklar	3,175	4,520	2,894	2,260	4,495	2,987	9. Portfolio Investment -Assets
10. Portföy Hesabı-Yükümlülükler	164	3,408	-6,663	3,056	-9,033	11,314	10. Portfolio Investment -Liabilities
11. Diğer Yatırımlar-Varlıklar	10,947	10,202	-1,909	13,492	2,499	4,188	11. Other Investment-Assets
12. Diğer Yatırımlar-Yükümlülükler	457	9,200	11,006	32,923	43,054	43,756	12. Other Investment- Liabilities
C. NET HATA VE NOKSAN	21,173	-5,485	-3,899	9,313	25,545	-8,976	C. NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS
GENEL DENGE	10,377	-6,324	31,862	-23,330	-12,311	2,027	GLOBAL BALANCE
D. REZERV VARLIKLAR	-10,377	6,324	-31,862	23,330	12,311	-2,027	D. RESERVE ASSETS

NOT :Bavul Ticareti Dahil (Including Suitcase Trade)

Kaynak: Merkez Bankası

Source: Central Bank

TABLO - TABLE : IV - 10
DEVLET BORÇLARI
(PUBLIC DEBTS)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023/3	
TÜRKİYE BRÜT DIŞ BORÇ STOKU (Milyon \$)	444,878	416,413	433,099	441,064	459,031	482,639	OUTSTANDING EXTERNAL DEBT (\$ Milyon)
1- KAMU SEKTÖRÜ	140,562	159,488	176,254	179,786	186,863	194,806	1-PUBLIC SECTOR
GENEL YÖNETİM	94,541	99,753	106,587	113,571	117,519	120,712	GENERAL GOVERNMENT
- Merkezi Yönetim	91,245	96,443	102,317	109,732	113,650	117,052	- Central Government
- Mahalli İdareler	3,296	3,310	4,270	3,840	3,868	3,660	- Local Administrations
- Fonlar	0	0	0	0	0	0	- Funds
FİNANSAL KURULUŞLAR	44,557	57,883	58,061	54,978	56,397	61,309	FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS
- Kamu Bankaları	44,557	56,763	56,834	53,564	55,064	60,471	- Public Banks
FİNANSAL OLMAYAN KURULUŞLAR	1,464	1,852	11,607	11,237	12,947	12,785	NON-FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS
- KİT'ler	1,464	1,663	1,807	2,072	3,620	3,837	- SOE's
- Diğer	0	189	9,800	9,166	9,327	8,948	- Other
2-TCMB (Merkez Bankası)	5,922	8,413	21,382	26,052	32,790	45,714	2-CBRT (Central Bank)
3- ÖZEL SEKTÖR	298,393	248,512	235,463	235,226	239,378	242,119	3-PRIVATE SECTOR
FİNANSAL KURULUŞLAR	139,237	111,110	108,583	96,759	87,582	88,762	FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS
- Bankalar	119,304	97,197	97,515	87,562	77,472	79,589	- Banks
- Bankacılık Dışı	19,933	13,913	11,069	9,197	10,110	9,173	- Non-Banking Institutions
FİNANSAL OLMAYAN KURULUŞLAR	159,157	137,402	126,879	138,467	151,796	153,357	NON-FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

(*) 04 Aralık 2019 tarih ve 1814 sayılı Cumhurbaşkanlığı Kararı gereğince "Türkiye Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O." kurumuna ait dış borç verileri 2019 Ç4 itibarıyla kamu sektörü sınıflandırılmasında takip edilmeye başlanmıştır.

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
MERKEZİ YÖNETİM İÇ BORÇ STOKU	7,034.9	8,892.2	13,358.2	15,830.7	28,944.3	44,107.9	CENTRAL GOVERNMENT DOMESTIC DEBT
(Milyar TL)							(Billion TL)
I) YURTDIŞI YERLEŞİKLER	5,879.3	7,906.8	12,735.1	15,205.8	28,598.4	43,748.9	I) RESIDENTS
1-Bankacılık Kesimi	3,545.3	5,048.4	8,747.2	11,084.1	21,932.4	34,462.4	1-The Banking Sector
-Kamu Bankaları	1,404.0	2,200.5	4,139.3	5,801.4	10,940.4	16,833.1	-Public Banks
-Özel Bankalar	1,319.5	1,663.6	2,527.2	2,954.9	6,067.9	9,856.9	-Private Banks
-Yabancı Bankalar	676.6	799.3	1,088.7	1,226.4	2,868.8	4,554.8	-Foreign Banks
-Kalkınma ve Yatırım Bankaları	66.9	122.5	208.2	223.3	349.6	467.7	-Development and Investment Banks
2-Banka Dışı Kesim (*)	2,170.2	2,671.5	3,174.1	3,142.2	5,374.2	7,013.6	2-The Non-Bank Sector (*)
-Gerçek Kişiler	27.5	60.0	107.8	125.6	252.3	439.5	-Natural Persons
-Tüzel Kişiler	1,736.4	2,038.2	2,094.3	1,936.7	3,248.7	3,905.4	-Legal Persons
-Menkul Kıymet Yatırım Fonları	406.3	573.4	972.0	1,080.5	1,873.2	2,668.8	-Funds of Securities Investment
3-TCMB (**)	163.8	186.9	813.7	979.5	1,291.8	2,272.9	3-CBRT (**)
II) YURTDIŞI YERLEŞİKLER	1,155.6	985.3	623.1	624.9	345.9	359.0	II) NON-RESIDENTS

(*) Banka Dışı Kesim Tasarruf Mevduat Sigorta Fonu dışındaki tüm gerçek ve tüzel kişileri kapsamaktadır. /

The Non-Bank Sector covers all the natural and legal persons, except the Funds of the Deposits Insurance Savings

(**) Nakit dışı Devlet İç Borçlanma Senetleri (DİBS) ile Açık Piyasa İşlemlerinden (API) kaynaklanan tutarları kapsamaktadır. /

Including the Non-cash Domestic Government Bonds and the amounts due to Open Market Operations(OMO).

Kaynak: HMB

Source: MTF

TABLO - TABLE : IV - 11
MERKEZİ YÖNETİM BÜTÇE GERÇEKLEŞMELERİ / KÜMÜLATİF (Milyon TL)
(CENTRAL GOVERNMENT BUDGET REALIZATIONS) (Million TL)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
MERKEZİ YÖNETİM BÜTÇE GELİRLERİ	630,349	757,834	875,280	1,029,493	1,407,399	2,802,355	5,210,488	CENTRAL GOVERNMENT BUDGET REVENUES
I. GENEL BÜTÇE GELİRLERİ	607,215	729,117	847,692	1,000,039	1,369,503	2,740,573	5,097,145	I. GENERAL BUDGET REVENUES
Vergi Gelirleri	536,048	621,311	673,860	833,062	1,164,809	2,353,286	4,500,866	Tax Revenues
- Dolaysız Vergiler	165,304	231,424	257,140	281,139	418,713	890,459	1,554,890	- Direct Taxes
- Dolaylı Vergiler	370,744	389,887	416,720	551,924	746,096	1,462,827	2,945,975	- Indirect Taxes
Diğer	71,168	107,806	173,833	166,977	204,695	387,287	596,279	Other
- Teşebbüs ve Mülkiyet Gelirleri	19,755	26,123	93,718	59,410	55,511	104,675	133,092	- Enterprise and Ownership Revenues
- Alınan Bağışlar ve Yardımlar	2,163	2,065	6,993	10,430	17,874	30,859	29,543	- Grants, Aids and Special Revenues
- Faizler, Paylar ve Cezalar	35,432	71,268	64,488	88,434	121,227	236,810	408,974	- Interests, Shares and Fines
- Sermaye Gelirleri	11,673	7,801	7,107	7,534	8,815	12,361	17,314	- Capital Revenues
- Alacaklardan Tahsilatlar	2,145	551	1,525	1,169	1,268	2,583	7,356	- Receivable Collections
II. ÖZEL BÜTÇELİ İDARELERİN GELİRLERİ	18,932	23,543	20,925	21,692	28,925	48,936	88,172	II. SPECIAL BUDGET REVENUES
III. DÜZENLEYİCİ, DENETLEYİCİ KUR. GELİRLERİ	4,202	5,175	6,663	7,762	8,971	12,847	25,171	III. REG. AND SUPER AGENCIES REV.
MERKEZİ YÖNETİM BÜTÇE HARCAMALARI	677,722	830,450	1,000,027	1,202,236	1,599,642	2,941,420	6,585,456	GENERAL BUDGET EXPENDITURES
I. Faiz Hariç Bütçe Giderleri	621,011	756,488	900,087	1,068,274	1,418,790	2,630,517	5,910,841	I. Primary Expenditures
Personel Giderleri	162,139	200,889	249,892	287,769	346,258	615,278	1,324,530	Compensation of Employees
SGK'ya Devlet Primi Giderleri	27,267	34,369	43,045	48,286	57,368	96,842	185,735	Social Security Contributions
Mal ve Hizmet Alım Giderleri	63,470	71,728	84,363	96,399	130,104	257,076	452,855	Good and Services Purchases
Cari Transferler	270,962	323,099	400,316	497,989	626,324	1,126,152	2,373,641	Current Transfers
- Görev Zararları	63,883	7,407	8,013	11,006	41,928	48,387	261,570	- Duty Losses
- Hazine Yardımları	86,990	161,035	219,546	275,858	294,324	449,696	1,044,626	- Treasury Aid
- Kar Amacı Gütmeyen Kur. Transferler	3,401	3,475	5,934	3,976	5,551	9,310	27,829	- Transfers to Non-Financial Establishment
- Hane Halkına Yapılan Transferler	41,397	7,264	18,592	4,864	9,047	14,134	23,414	- Transfers to Households
- Yurtdışına Yapılan Transferler	2,619	3,238	4,109	4,914	6,248	10,642	19,513	- Foreign Transfers
- Gelirlerden Ayrılan Paylar	72,673	96,109	100,606	124,249	176,408	352,076	625,961	- Shares from Revenues
Sermaye Giderleri	70,541	87,986	80,717	92,911	130,926	276,403	542,997	Capital Expenditures
Sermaye Transferleri	13,341	16,746	16,316	15,171	25,492	48,822	858,059	Capital Transfers
Borç Verme	13,291	21,672	25,438	29,750	101,978	209,944	173,025	Lending
II. Faiz Giderleri	56,712	73,961	99,940	133,962	180,852	310,903	674,615	II. Interest
İç Borç Faizi	39,310	49,202	70,554	90,847	119,744	195,528	373,602	Domestic Interest
Dış Borç Faizi	14,552	19,419	24,216	31,347	40,278	79,565	130,448	Foreign Debt Interest
İskonto ve Kısa Vadeli İşl. Ait Faiz ve Diğer	1,142	5,341	5,170	11,767	20,830	35,811	170,565	Discount and Short Term Transactions
BÜTÇE DENGESİ	-47,373	-72,616	-124,747	-172,743	-192,243	-139,065	-1,374,968	BUDGET BALANCE

Kaynak: Maliye Bakanlığı
Source: Finance Ministry

TABLO - TABLE : V - 1
**2022 ve 2023 YILLARINDA İTO'YA KAYIT OLAN VE İPTAL EDİLEN
 ÜYELERİN SAYI VE SERMAYE DAĞILIMLARI (Bin TL)**
 (CAPITAL DISTRIBUTION AND NUMBER OF MEMBERS NEWLY REGISTERED
 AND MEMBERSHIP CANCELLATIONS IN 2021 AND 2022) (Thousand TL)

2022	Adet (Number)	% Pay (Share)	Sermaye (Capital)	% Pay (Share)	2022
YENİ KAYIT			NEW REGISTERED		
- Fert Firma	9,561	41.78	500,432,931.0	2.47	- Individual Firms
- Şirket	13,324	58.22	19,744,108,221.0	97.53	- Companies
- Toplam	22,885	100.00	20,244,541,152.0	100.00	- Total
İPTAL			CANCELLED		
- Fert Firma	2,980	31.38	60,742,362.0	0.06	- Individual Firms
- Şirket	6,516	68.62	99,158,807,382.0	99.94	- Companies
- Toplam	9,496	100.00	99,219,549,744.0	100.00	- Total
NET DEĞİŞİM			NET CHANGE		
- Fert Firma	6,581	49.15	439,690,569.0	-0.56	- Individual Firms
- Şirket	6,808	50.85	-79,414,699,161.0	100.56	- Companies
- Toplam	13,389	100.00	-78,975,008,592.0	100.00	- Total
2023	Adet (Number)	% Pay (Share)	Sermaye (Capital)	% Pay (Share)	2023
YENİ KAYIT			NEW REGISTERED		
- Fert Firma	14,137	37.12	977,872,486.6	2.32	- Individual Firms
- Şirket	23,945	62.88	41,203,893,338.1	97.68	- Companies
- Toplam	38,082	100.00	42,181,765,824.7	100.00	- Total
İPTAL			CANCELLED		
- Fert Firma	7,680	32.44	190,012,002.9	0.09	- Individual Firms
- Şirket	15,996	67.56	205,251,537,707.7	99.91	- Companies
- Toplam	23,676	100.00	205,441,549,710.7	100.00	- Total
NET DEĞİŞİM			NET CHANGE		
- Fert Firma	6,457	44.82	787,860,483.6	-0.48	- Individual Firms
- Şirket	7,949	55.18	-164,047,644,369.6	100.48	- Companies
- Toplam	14,406	100.00	-163,259,783,886.0	100.00	- Total

Kaynak: İTO

Source: ICOC

TABLO - TABLE : V - 2
İTO'YA KAYITLI ŞİRKETLERİN TÜRLERİNE GÖRE DAĞILIMI
(DISTRIBUTION BY THE MEMBERS REGISTERED WITH
THE ICOC ACCORDING TO THEIR TYPES)
31/12/2023

	Adet Dağılımı %	Sermaye Dağılımı %	Sermaye Dağılımı %	
	(Number Dist. %)	(Capital Dist. %)	(Capital Dist. %) (**)	
1 - Anonim Şirket	18.7	56.8	-12.2	1 - Limited Companies
2 - Holding	0.1	1.7	2.3	2 - Holding Companies
3 - Kamu Kuruluşları (*)	0.4	0.0	3.2	3 - Public Corporations (*)
4 - Banka Merkezleri	0.0	1.6	2.5	4 - Banks Head Quarters
5 - A.Ş. Şubeleri	0.7	31.2	0.7	5 - Branches of joint stock Comp.
6 - Limited Şirket	65.1	8.7	9.8	6 - Limited Liability Companies
7 - Komandit Şirketler	14.7	0.0	24.3	7 - Partnership
8 - Kollektif	0.0	0.0	2.4	8 - Unlimited Liability Companies
9 - Kooperatifler	0.3	0.0	1.0	9 - Cooperative Society
TOPLAM	100.0	100.0	34.0	TOTAL

(*) - Odaya kayıtlı Kamu Kuruluşu sayısı 1684 adettir.

(**) - Kamu Kuruluşları, Kooperatifler ve Donatım İştirakleri sermayeleri hariç tutularak hesaplanmıştır.

- Oda'ya kayıtlı şirketlerin sermayeleri toplam 8,383,044,285,611 TL, Kamu Kuruluşlarının sermayesi 2.807 milyon TL, Kooperatiflerin sermayesi ise 47.17 milyon TL dir.

(*) - Number of public corporations registered with the ICOC is 1684

(**) - Capital of public corporations cooperative society and collective ownership is excluded.

- Capital of companies registered with the ICOC is TL. 8,383,044,285,611
Total capital of public corporations is TL.2.807 Million
and Total capital of cooperative societies is TL. 47.17 Million.

TABLO - TABLE : V - 3
YILLAR ve AYLAR İTİBARIYLA İTO'YA KAYITLI ÜYE SAYISI
(NUMBER STATUS OF ICOC MEMBERS REGISTERED
BY MONTHS AND YEARS)

Yıllar(Years)	Fert Firma (Individual Firms)	Şirket (Companies)	Toplam (Total)
1995	68,401	138,872	207,273
1996	69,955	156,387	226,342
1997	69,440	177,324	246,764
1998	71,707	195,777	267,484
1999	77,451	203,666	281,117
2000	80,494	213,934	294,428
2001	81,281	221,937	303,218
2002	84,808	230,659	315,467
2003	89,431	239,277	328,708
2004*	51,518	193,342	244,860
2005	61,605	206,058	267,663
2006	71,517	217,170	288,687
2007	67,223	202,000	269,223
2008	79,762	216,597	296,359
2009	82,893	217,330	300,223
2010	91,181	221,954	313,135
2011	98,420	227,673	326,093
2012	109,642	228,948	338,590
2013	118,768	238,854	357,622
2014	127,590	247,453	375,043
2015	131,343	258,293	389,636
2016	130,826	271,231	402,057
2017	132,493	285,280	417,773
2018	127,709	304,542	432,251
2019	121,180	322,208	443,388
2020	111,126	342,636	453,762
2021	103,587	365,735	469,322

AYLAR İTİBARIYLA
(BY MONTHS)

Aylar (Months)	Fert Firma (Individual Firms)	Şirket (Companies)	Toplam (Total)	
8	107,090	325,532	432,622	
9	108,053	329,762	437,815	
10	109,018	334,334	443,352	
11	109,695	338,082	447,777	
12	111,126	342,636	453,762	
2021	1	111,994	347,215	459,209
2	93,968	321,035	415,003	
3	95,648	326,988	422,636	
4	96,535	330,949	427,484	
5	97,126	333,205	430,331	
6	98,369	337,917	436,286	
7	98,959	341,275	440,234	
8	99,777	345,515	445,292	
9	100,711	350,280	450,991	
10	101,870	355,366	457,236	
11	102,771	360,347	463,118	
12	103,587	365,735	469,322	
2022	1	104,044	371,711	475,755
2	86,803	331,794	418,597	
3	88,436	341,068	429,504	
4	89,412	347,617	437,029	
5	90,090	352,789	442,879	
6	91,530	361,046	452,576	
7	92,014	365,978	457,992	
8	92,907	372,386	465,293	
9	94,146	379,371	473,517	
10	95,484	388,163	483,647	
11	96,246	394,855	491,101	
12	96,891	401,097	497,988	
2023	1	83,786	371,104	454,890
2	84,388	376,605	460,993	
3	85,264	382,945	468,209	
4	85,957	388,233	474,190	
5	86,684	394,402	481,086	
6	88,032	402,070	490,102	
7	88,636	408,117	496,753	
8	88,952	413,861	502,813	
9	89,176	418,444	507,620	
10	89,393	423,438	512,831	
11	89,599	428,691	518,290	
12	89,306	433,130	522,436	

Kaynak: İTO

Source: ICOC

(*) Not : 5174 sayılı kanununun 10. maddesi gereği Oda kayıtları dondurulan firmalar düşüldükten sonraki faal firma sayısıdır.

(*) Note : According to the Article 5174 (code 10) the number of active firms by the Chamber of Commerce

TABLO - TABLE : V - 4
İTO'YA KAYITLI FAAL ÜYELERİN SERMAYESİ VE ÜYE BAŞINA DÜŞEN ORTALAMA SERMAYE
(TOTAL CAPITAL OF ACTIVE MEMBERS REGISTERED
AT THE ICOC AND AVERAGE CAPITAL PER MEMBER)

Aylar (Months)	SERMAYE (Bin TL.) (CAPITAL) (Thousand TL)			ORTALAMA SERMAYE (TL) (AVERAGE CAPITAL) (TL)			
	Fert Firmalar (Individual Firms)	Şirketler (Companies)	TOPLAM (TOTAL)	Fert Firmalar (Individual Firms)	Şirketler (Companies)	GENEL (GENERAL)	
2019	1	1,784,336	5,061,089,431	5,062,873,767	15,506	17,427,874	12,486,217
	2	1,811,126	5,054,287,409	5,056,098,535	15,710	17,224,027	12,370,205
	3	1,881,252	5,058,846,374	5,060,727,626	16,257	17,059,230	12,275,305
	4	1,885,971	5,057,573,593	5,059,459,564	16,220	16,885,145	12,167,895
	5	1,915,232	5,091,654,451	5,093,569,683	16,415	16,843,274	12,157,216
	6	1,945,709	5,117,350,350	5,119,296,059	16,627	16,836,326	12,160,860
	7	1,990,052	5,118,565,954	5,120,556,006	16,919	16,672,853	12,059,007
	8	2,032,661	5,136,952,792	5,138,985,453	17,230	16,603,272	12,024,816
	9	2,062,789	4,749,151,990	4,751,214,779	17,383	15,193,348	11,017,437
	10	2,102,442	4,746,032,252	4,748,134,694	17,607	15,017,299	10,904,009
	11	2,134,898	4,758,791,392	4,760,926,290	17,752	14,895,708	10,826,709
	12	2,199,871	4,780,114,395	4,782,314,266	18,154	14,835,493	10,785,845
2020	1	2,079,819	4,840,792,312	4,842,872,131	20,497	15,901,010	11,931,166
	2	2,121,059	4,737,875,453	4,739,996,512	20,657	15,340,427	11,517,957
	3	2,146,274	4,749,997,625	4,752,143,899	20,708	15,227,084	11,434,720
	4	2,169,314	4,766,602,820	4,768,772,134	21,040	15,238,403	11,465,958
	5	2,195,163	4,773,171,989	4,775,367,152	21,143	15,185,709	11,420,389
	6	2,217,999	5,065,450,958	5,067,668,957	21,042	15,906,782	11,956,110
	7	2,269,966	5,085,173,749	5,087,443,715	21,361	15,782,123	11,873,318
	8	2,294,482	5,103,839,074	5,106,133,556	21,426	15,678,456	11,802,760
	9	2,239,357	5,127,994,093	5,130,233,450	21,650	15,550,591	11,718,039
	10	2,416,076	5,146,830,250	5,149,246,326	22,162	15,394,277	11,614,352
	11	2,443,895	5,166,009,913	5,168,453,808	22,279	15,280,343	11,542,471
	12	2,577,377	5,210,940,628	5,213,518,005	23,193	15,208,386	11,489,543
2021	1	2,599,950	5,257,194,880	5,259,794,830	23,125	15,141,036	11,454,033
	2	2,427,415	5,238,836,807	5,241,264,222	25,832	16,318,585	12,629,461
	3	2,477,812	5,268,349,069	5,270,826,881	25,906	16,111,750	12,471,315
	4	2,536,058	5,288,450,397	5,290,986,455	26,271	15,979,654	12,377,040
	5	2,547,777	5,336,839,769	5,339,387,546	26,232	16,016,686	12,407,629

TABLO - TABLE : VI - 1
NÜFUS VE NÜFUS ARTIŞ HIZI %
(POPULATION AND POPULATON GROWTH RATE %)

NÜFUS (Milyon Kişi)
POPULATION (Million People)

NÜFUS ARTIŞ HIZI (%)
POPULATION GROWTH RATE (%)

ÜLKELER	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 COUNTRIES
ABD	325.74	327.35	329.27	331.05	332.84	334.64	0.49	0.59	0.54	0.54	0.54 USA
Almanya	82.66	82.90	82.97	82.98	82.93	82.87	0.30	0.08	0.01	-0.06	-0.07 Germany
Belçika	11.37	11.40	11.46	11.52	11.58	11.64	0.26	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.52 Belgium
Brezilya	207.68	208.50	209.96	211.38	212.74	214.04	0.39	0.70	0.67	0.64	0.61 Brazil
Çin	1390.85	1395.38	1400.17	1404.46	1408.22	1411.46	0.33	0.34	0.31	0.27	0.23 China
Fransa	64.90	64.73	64.82	64.99	65.17	65.35	-0.27	0.15	0.26	0.27	0.28 France
Güney Afrika	56.82	57.94	58.82	59.72	60.63	61.56	1.97	1.53	1.52	1.52	1.53 South Africa
Hindistan	1326.57	1334.22	1351.77	1369.56	1387.58	1405.83	0.58	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32 India
Hollanda	17.08	17.18	17.23	17.28	17.33	17.38	0.59	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29 Netherlands
İngiltere	66.03	66.44	66.87	67.26	67.61	67.95	0.61	0.65	0.58	0.53	0.50 United Kingdom
İran	81.42	82.36	83.27	84.15	85.00	85.81	1.15	1.10	1.06	1.01	0.96 Iran
İsveç	10.18	10.23	10.32	10.42	10.52	10.61	0.52	0.90	0.96	0.95	0.87 Sweden
İtalya	60.76	60.48	60.36	60.23	60.11	59.98	-0.45	-0.21	-0.21	-0.21	-0.21 Italy
Japonya	126.46	126.50	126.19	125.76	125.28	124.77	0.03	-0.24	-0.34	-0.38	-0.41 Japan
Kore	51.45	51.64	51.85	52.06	52.27	52.48	0.35	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41 Korea
Rusya	143.38	146.80	146.73	146.62	146.47	146.27	2.39	-0.05	-0.08	-0.10	-0.14 Russian Federation
Türkiye	80.77	82.00	83.02	84.04	85.05	86.06	1.53	1.24	1.22	1.20	1.18 Turkey
Yunanistan	10.85	10.74	10.71	10.69	10.66	10.63	-1.00	-0.25	-0.24	-0.25	-0.25 Greece

Kaynak : IMF

TABLO - TABLE : VI - 2
GAYRİSAFİ YURT İÇİ HARACAMA VE KİŞİ BAŞI GSYİH
(GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT and GDP Per Capita in Current Prices)

CARİ FİYATLARLA GSİYH (Milyar \$)
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY CURRENT PRICES (Billion \$)

SEÇİLMİŞ ÜLKELER	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
ABD	19,519.42	20,580.22	21,427.10	21,060.47	23,315.08	25,439.70
Almanya	4,381.79	4,514.79	4,632.06	4,815.45	5,153.14	5,582.31
Belçika	577.54	597.43	616.41	643.36	719.59	797.60
Brezilya	3,269.78	3,396.12	3,503.57	3,176.65	-	-
Çin	10,866.44	21,739.73	23,446.56	24,284.24	27,519.11	30,337.14
Fransa	2,994.46	3,110.92	3,207.78	3,344.39	3,648.08	3,914.76
Güney Afrika	768.40	789.35	803.25	796.45	870.86	949.51
Hindistan	9,334.92	10,253.35	10,891.50	9,088.00	-	-
Hollanda	948.18	991.94	1,028.93	1,065.13	1,186.87	1,319.47
İngiltere	3,037.04	3,120.72	3,214.15	3,220.30	3,542.06	3,848.22
İran	-	-	-	-	-	-
İsveç	529.97	547.51	563.63	597.29	660.10	715.62
İtalya	2,529.50	2,587.03	2,649.82	2,627.34	2,951.51	3,267.79
Japonya	5,180.33	5,230.15	5,364.01	5,351.11	5,566.71	5,862.79
Kore	2,105.89	2,174.50	2,250.93	2,340.03	2,514.55	2,667.45
Rusya	3,829.51	4,192.94	4,398.12	4,367.29	-	-
Türkiye	2,265.51	2,316.41	2,336.51	2,391.33	2,659.52	3,258.30
Yunanistan	312.84	325.79	338.92	311.20	348.47	405.84

KİŞİBAŞINA GSYİH (\$)
GDP Per Capita in Current Prices

2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	SELECTED COUNTRIES
56,789.52	57,907.87	60,019.04	62,946.23	65,221.69	United States
47,683.69	50,564.20	53,011.74	54,457.11	55,736.94	Germany
46,214.15	48,625.73	50,770.11	52,282.58	53,672.93	Belgium
15,891.29	15,406.77	15,736.63	-	-	Brazil
14,419.24	15,467.89	16,737.72	-	-	China
40,882.86	42,945.10	44,807.35	46,472.03	47,823.35	France
13,344.64	13,371.64	13,386.68	13,578.14	-	South Africa
6,260.14	6,717.28	-	-	-	India
50,302.59	52,283.36	55,347.28	57,565.63	59,335.84	Netherlands
42,477.17	44,111.14	45,953.34	46,938.28	48,061.10	United Kingdom
-	5,192.26	-	-	-	Islamic Republic of Iran
48,983.45	50,472.83	52,691.70	53,807.87	54,806.17	Sweden
36,909.31	39,922.93	41,784.59	42,790.06	43,889.21	Italy
40,427.40	40,025.05	40,921.43	41,404.92	-	Japan
37,907.46	39,566.86	41,000.99	42,135.78	-	Korea
24,061.10	24,237.58	26,079.08	28,556.99	-	Russia
25,727.60	26,509.94	28,208.55	28,454.63	-	Turkey
26,902.46	27,823.34	29,088.98	30,364.89	-	Greece

Kaynaklar: OECD

Source : OECD

TABLO - TABLE : VI. 3
ÖDEMELER DENGESİ
(BALANCE OF PAYMENT)(Millions of U.S. Dollars)

SEÇİLMİŞ ÜLKELER	2020	2021	2022	2023/2 COUNTRIES
ABD	-597,145	-831,453	-971,594	-407,208 United States
Almanya	275,870	329,969	172,458	139,565 Germany
Belçika	7,325	8,232	-5,304	-3,325 Belgium
Brezilya	-28,207	-46,357	-53,619	-7,962 Brazil
Çin(Hong Kong)	24,125	43,658	37,909	11,813 China
Fransa	-41,381	9,868	-56,671	-21,785 France
Güney Afrika	6,701	15,500	-1,697	-468 South Africa
Hindistan	32,730	-33,422	-79,050	-10,520 India
Hollanda	46,848	1,249,236	93,836	54,408 Netherlands
İngiltere	-78,216	-14,885	-101,738	-25,886 United Kingdom
İsveç	32,355	43,475	289,491	14,987 Sweden
İtalya	75,096	52,543	-30,222	-11,498 Italy
Japonya	150,028	197,154	90,963	61,025 Japan
Kore	75,902	85,228	29,830	2,428 Korea
Rusya	35,372	122,113	237,882	24,128 Russia
Türkiye	-31,888	-7,232	-48,751 -	Turkey
Yunanistan	-12,413	-13,857	-22,622	-8,786 Greece

Kaynaklar: IMF

Source : IMF

TABLO - TABLE : VI - 5
İTHALAT - Milyar \$
(IMPORTS - Billion \$)

ÜLKELER	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	COUNTRIES
Almanya	1,207.8	1047.45	1051.43	1162.31	1285.35	1234.67	Germany
Avusturya	182.1	155.84	157.20	176.25	194.21	184.81	Austria
Danimarka	99.2	85.18	84.17	92.26	101.93	97.25	Denmark
Fransa	678.3	570.76	566.66	620.14	672.44	653.14	France
Hollanda	590.0	512.48	500.23	575.68	645.52	634.26	Netherlands
Norveç	89.5	76.32	75.12	82.64	87.22	85.90	Norway
İngiltere	673.6	609.61	575.60	604.36	642.31	617.40	United Kingdom
İtalya	474.8	409.35	407.21	454.69	504.87	474.89	Italy
İsveç	162.3	138.38	140.67	154.54	170.60	158.90	Sweden
İspanya	357.7	311.14	311.64	353.68	391.03	371.20	Spain
ABD	2,356.4	2248.18	2187.60	2339.89	2540.81	2498.48	USA
Kanada	463.8	419.86	402.53	433.24	459.82	453.13	Canada
Güney Afrika	99.7	85.66	75.18	83.36	93.18	88.10	South Africa
Japonya	811.8	648.06	607.36	672.42	747.40	721.41	Japan
Hindistan	462.7	393.59	361.74	449.83	513.80	483.61	India
Kore	526.0	436.80	404.98	479.68	535.45	503.27	Korea
Türkiye	242.5	207.00	198.55	232.18	223.10	203.13	Turkey

Kaynak: OECD

Source: OECD

TABLO - TABLE : VI. 4
DOĞRUDAN YABANCI SERMAYE YATIRIMLARI
(FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT)
Milyon \$ (Million \$)

ÜLKELER	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 COUNTRIES
Belçika	-23,931,110,655	-24,266,120,893	44,455,928,909	-39,482,279,939	-54,788,945,349	-28,524,583,955 Belgium
Brezilya	87,713,987,797	60,334,050,668	73,377,909,022	70,257,759,618	78,162,572,753	78,559,269,882 Brazil
Çin	268,097,181,064	242,489,331,627	174,749,584,584	166,083,755,722	235,365,050,036	155,815,344,617 China
Almanya	19,778,357,284	62,462,264,553	62,617,264,989	83,415,033,637	167,955,928,199	51,011,238,865 Germany
Fransa	5,809,580,555	42,803,255,076	45,349,681,278	47,335,618,619	59,857,774,930	67,113,490,694 France
Birleşik Krallık	58,890,445,253	45,333,483,122	265,810,566,655	121,248,678,597	258,390,000,000	310,811,000,000 United Kingdom
Yunanistan	2,696,796,379	1,268,311,158	2,697,870,441	3,571,265,225	4,025,447,789	4,611,617,008 Greece
Hindistan	34,576,643,694	44,009,492,130	44,458,571,546	39,966,091,359	42,117,450,737	50,605,327,354 India
İran, İslam Cumhuriyeti	2,105,494,000	2,050,000,000	3,372,000,000	5,019,000,000	3,480,333,000	- Iran, Islamic Rep.
İtalya	17,028,003,372	13,299,083,868	25,650,015,613	9,147,685,502	39,613,297,744	29,220,591,590 Italy
Japonya	19,752,249,424	5,252,218,412	40,954,181,469	20,419,904,127	24,605,910,854	37,176,832,958 Japan
Kore Cumhuriyeti	9,273,600,000	4,104,100,000	12,104,300,000	17,912,900,000	12,182,600,000	10,565,600,000 Korea, Rep.
Hollanda	117,584,897,918	180,803,671,741	161,667,054,825	316,541,431,116	-239,337,011,215	28,057,771,933 Netherlands
Rusya Federasyonu	22,031,340,000	6,852,970,000	32,538,900,000	28,557,440,000	8,784,850,000	31,783,460,000 Russian Federation
İsveç	-8,624,265,062	10,318,611,203	13,715,998,757	24,179,980,463	-1,820,311,589	24,192,697,120 Sweden
Türkiye	13,337,000,000	19,274,000,000	13,950,000,000	11,546,000,000	13,023,000,000	8,472,000,000 Turkey
Amerika Birleşik Devletleri	251,856,000,000	509,087,000,000	494,457,000,000	354,828,000,000	258,390,000,000	310,811,000,000 United States
Güney Afrika	5,791,659,020	1,521,139,945	2,215,307,020	2,059,863,825	5,569,462,350	4,624,502,604 South Africa

Kaynak: Dünya Bankası

Source : Worldbank

TABLO - TABLE : V I - 6
İHRACAT - Milyar \$
(EXPORTS - Billion \$)

ÜLKELER	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	COUNTRIES
Almanya	1,492.1	1,317.29	1,322.10	1,441.61	1,558.51	1,487.28	Germany
Avusturya	178.5	152.57	151.82	169.00	184.98	178.67	Austria
Danimarka	111.0	94.87	94.24	101.44	108.92	110.13	Denmark
Fransa	583.1	506.07	500.57	537.21	581.43	571.34	France
Hollanda	673.1	571.02	569.61	653.42	726.90	708.05	Netherlands
Norveç	144.5	103.99	89.66	104.59	122.74	102.60	Norway
İngiltere	474.1	427.29	394.43	423.46	452.39	442.82	United Kingdom
İtalya	530.2	455.98	460.33	509.12	551.12	534.43	Italy
İsveç	164.6	139.88	139.44	153.15	165.70	160.53	Sweden
İspanya	324.3	281.92	290.34	321.96	348.13	333.51	Spain
ABD	1,621.2	1,503.10	1,451.02	1,546.47	1,665.99	1,645.53	USA
Kanada	477.0	410.36	389.89	420.70	450.87	446.53	Canada
Güney Afrika	91.1	81.64	76.56	89.10	94.15	89.92	South Africa
Japonya	690.6	625.06	641.77	698.51	738.62	706.15	Japan
Hindistan	322.5	268.08	264.67	294.44	324.72	324.72	India
Kore	572.3	526.72	495.09	574.05	604.60	542.07	Korea
Türkiye	157.3	143.63	142.41	156.87	167.74	171.11	Turkey

Kaynak: OECD

Source: OECD

TABLO - TABLE : VI - 7
İŞSİZLİK ORANLARI (%)
 (UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (%))

ÜLKELER	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019*	COUNTRIES
ABD	6.20	5.30	5.15	4.70	3.89	3.67	United States
Almanya	6.70	6.01	4.84	4.20	3.39	3.16	Germany
Belçika	8.50	8.50	8.21	7.80	5.96	5.36	Belgium
Brezilya	4.85	6.84	6.29	12.10	12.26	11.93	Brazil
Çin	4.08	4.05	4.09	4.00 -		3.62	China
Fransa	10.30	10.40	9.89	9.60	9.06	8.45	France
Güney Afrika	25.10	25.35	24.92	27.40	27.10	28.70	South Africa
Hollanda	7.43	6.90	7.03	5.40	3.83	3.39	Netherlands
İngiltere	6.19	5.37	5.41	4.90	3.99	3.83	United Kingdom
İran	11.21	12.27	13.21	12.50 -		13.58	Islamic Republic of Iran
İsveç	7.93	7.40	7.58	6.70	6.35	6.77	Sweden
İtalya	12.65	11.89	12.30	11.40	10.60	9.95	Italy
Japonya	3.60	3.40	3.74	3.10	2.44	2.36	Japan
Kore	3.50	3.60	3.68	3.80	3.83	3.78	Korea
Rusya	5.16	5.58	6.50	5.21	4.80	4.60	Russia
Türkiye	9.96	10.28	11.64	10.83	10.89	13.71	Turkey
Yunanistan	26.47	24.98	23.54	21.48	19.29	17.30	Greece

Kaynaklar: IMF

Source : IMF

**Revize edilmiştir.*

**Data revised.*

TABLO - TABLE : VI - 8
PARA ARZI ARTIŞ HIZI %
(GROWTH RATE OF MONEY SUPPLY)

SEÇİLMİŞ ÜLKELER	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	COUNTRIES
ABD	-2.7	6.7	5.0	4.4	5.2	3.1	3.8	4.8	4.1	-	United States
Almanya	0.1	1.5	-0.9	-3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	Germany
Belçika	0.9	5.3	11.0	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	Belgium
Brezilya	15.8	18.5	15.9	8.9	12.9	11.6	11.4	4.2	7.1	8.6	Brazil
Çin	18.9	17.3	14.4	13.6	11.0	13.3	11.3	8.1	7.0	8.9	China
Fransa	5.7	9.1	1.1	-0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	France
Güney Afrika	6.9	8.3	5.2	5.9	7.3	10.3	6.1	6.4	5.6	6.1	South Africa
Hindistan	17.8	16.1	11.0	14.8	10.6	10.6	6.8	10.4	10.5	-	India
Hollanda	4.1	5.3	2.4	-4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	Netherlands
İngiltere	4.0	-4.4	0.8	2.1	-2.5	2.0	8.7	8.3	5.3	-1.3	United Kingdom
İran	-41.8	-33.3	32.6	16.8	35.1	24.4	28.0	-	-	-	Islamic Republic of Iran
İsveç	-8.5	6.9	-0.2	7.0	4.2	6.6	8.8	10.0	3.8	7.1	Sweden
İtalya	11.1	2.3	6.4	-1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	Italy
Japonya	2.0	2.9	2.2	3.8	2.9	3.0	3.9	3.5	2.4	-	Japan
Kore	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.6	8.1	8.2	7.1	5.1	6.7	-	Korea
Rusya	24.6	20.9	12.1	15.7	14.8	19.7	-0.9	7.4	12.3	5.1	Russian Federation
Türkiye	18.5	15.2	10.4	21.2	11.2	16.5	17.6	16.4	18.4	27.5	Turkey
Yunanistan	-10.1	-14.9	-5.0	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	Greece

Kaynak: Dünya Bankası

Source: Worldbank

TABLO - TABLE : VI - 9
ÜLKELER İTİBARIYLA ENFLASYON ORANLARI VE ALTIN REZERVLERİ
 (CONSUMER PRICE INDEX AND GOLD RESERVES BY COUNTRIES)

TÜKETİCİ FİYATLARI İNDEKSİ
Yıllık Artış Oranları %
 (CONSUMER PRICE INDEX)
 (The Inflation of Increase Over 12 Months %)

ALTIN REZERVLERİ
 (GOLD RESERVES)
Milyon Dolar (Million Dollars)

ÜLKELER	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020/1.Ç-Q1 COUNTRIES
ABD	1.612	0.121	1.272	2.139	2.435	1.812	315,367.0	277.2	299.7	337.6	334.5	388.4	388.4 United States
Almanya	0.782	0.134	0.375	1.702	1.927	1.346	131,218.8	115,224.1	124,449.3	140,029.6	138,566.9	163,950.5	174,025.6 Germany
Belçika	0.490	0.620	1.770	2.224	2.311	1.249	8,818.3	7,749.7	8,377.7	9,438.5	9,350.8	11,074.3	11,763.0 Belgium
Brezilya	6.329	9.030	8.739	3.446	3.665	3.733	2,605.5	2,290.1	2,479.1	2,793.0	2,770.0	3,280.6	3,484.6 Brazil
Çin	2.056	1.542	2.120	1.518	2.100	2.305	40,871.3	60,059.6	67,883.1	76,478.8	76,177.2	94,883.9	100,784.6 China
Fransa	0.611	0.087	0.305	1.162	2.102	1.300	94,429.8	83,006.5	89,741.2	101,111.1	100,172.6	118,635.2	126,013.0 France
Güney Afrika	6.090	4.575	6.341	5.273	4.620	4.130	4,854.2	4,267.6	4,614.5	5,201.4	5,153.1	6,102.9	6,482.5 South Africa
Hindistan	5.930	4.904	4.522	3.582	3.428	4.536	21,626.2	19,008.1	20,549.1	23,165.0	24,690.8	30,923.1	33,779.5 India
Hollanda	0.318	0.212	0.104	1.294	1.598	2.673	23,747.3	20,872.5	22,563.9	25,421.1	25,184.8	29,826.9	31,681.8 Netherlands
İngiltere	1.472	0.050	0.642	2.691	2.478	1.791	12,029.9	10,574.6	11,431.5	12,879.1	12,759.4	15,111.2	16,051.0 United Kingdom
İran	17.240	13.710	17.240	13.710	30.486	41.060	-	-	-	-	-	-	- Islamic Republic of Iran
İsveç	-0.180	-0.047	0.984	1.794	2.036	1.699	4,874.8	4,284.6	4,631.9	5,218.2	5,169.7	6,122.6	6,503.4 Sweden
İtalya	0.234	0.108	-0.050	1.326	1.243	0.634	95,067.8	83,558.7	90,330.2	101,768.2	100,822.3	119,406.2	126,831.9 Italy
Japonya	2.753	0.806	-0.125	0.476	0.979	0.477	29,670.5	26,078.6	28,191.9	31,761.8	31,466.5	37,266.5	39,584.1 Japan
Kore	1.275	0.706	0.972	1.944	1.476	0.383	4,049.7	3,557.9	3,846.3	4,333.3	4,293.0	5,086.7	5,403.0 Korea
Rusya	7.820	15.534	7.042	3.683	2.878	4.470	46,846.4	48,207.7	59,507.7	76,321.3	86,890.1	110,607.0	118,933.6 Russia
Türkiye	8.855	7.671	7.775	11.144	16.332	15.177	4,502.1	3,956.6	4,277.0	8,385.3	10,422.9	20,089.7	31,109.5 Turkey
Yunanistan	-1.394	-1.094	0.013	1.138	0.774	0.517	4,359.7	3,838.3	4,156.2	4,687.6	4,650.4	5,527.3	5,879.1 Greece

Kaynak :IMF, Dünya Altın Konseyi

Source: IMF, World Gold Council